Site Visit Note 18th Jun 2024

Note Vedanta Ltd

Metals and Mining

Vedanta Ltd - Deleveraging + Project Execution Focus

We visited Vedanta Ltd's world-class assets in Odisha and Rajasthan and saw operations of its i) Aluminium smelter which is the world's largest single-location smelter located at Jharsuguda, Odisha placed at 1st quartile of the cost curve, ii) SK Mine at Dariba, Rajasthan, which is one of the largest zinc-lead producing assets globally and world's second-largest silver producing mine, and lastly iii) Its Oil & Gas operations at Cairn India, which included Mangala well pads, Central polymer facility, and Mangala processing terminal visit.

Vedanta Resources Ltd (VRL) has de-levered its balance sheet by \$3.7 Bn to \$6.0 Bn in the last two years (see Exhibit 12). In Jan-Feb'24, the company managed to reprofile and smoothen its near-term bond maturities of ~\$4 Bn via a successful liability management exercise. Since 1st Feb'24, the stock has outperformed the broader index and has delivered a 64% return to date post the liability management exercise (see Exhibit 1). The outperformance was also aided by the recent rally of its underlying commodities, mainly Aluminium, Zinc, and Silver prices (see Exhibit 2).

Management has earlier guided for \$3 Bn in debt reduction at VRL by FY27 through brand fees and dividends available from subsidiaries without raising further leverage at Vedanta Ltd (VEDL). The group (VEDL+VRL) has \$2.6 Bn debt, which is up for maturity in FY25. It also has debt of \$3.1 Bn in FY26 and \$8.2 Bn for FY27 onwards, which includes \$3 Bn of bonds at VRL. At the VRL level, the group targets an EBITDA of \$6 Bn in FY25 and \$6.5-7.5 Bn in FY26/27, which along with strategic action (asset sale), will lead to deleveraging. This will bring down the group Net debt/EBITDA to <1.25x by FY27. Post the recent rally in the share prices, timely execution of the growth and backward integration projects, progress on strategic actions/demerger and headway towards deleveraging will assume further importance for the stock performance in future. A fall in the Aluminium, Silver, and Zinc prices remains the key risk for the stock.

Key takeaways from the Site visit:

Aluminium Segment: Aluminium segment targets EBITDA/t of \$1,350/t. At the current LME Aluminium prices, the aluminium segment is making an EBITDA/t of ~\$1,000-1,050/t (vs. \$598/t in Q4FY24). The company's target is to achieve an EBITDA/t of \$1,350/t for which it assumes a cost of \$1,650/t (vs. 1,767/t in Q4FY24), LME of \$2,700/t (\$2,199/t in Q4FY24), and NEP of \$300/t (vs \$166/t in Q4FY24). The company is increasing its aluminium production to 3.1 mtpa from 2.4 mtpa in FY24 and the work is on track.

Zinc India: Guidance is unchanged for mined and refined metal for FY25. FY25 Mined metal is expected to be between 1,100-1,125kt (1.2MT target) and refined metal production is in the range of 1,075-1,100kt. FY25 saleable silver production is projected to be between 750-775 MT (1,000 MT target). Zinc cost of production in FY25 is expected to be between \$1,050-1,100/t (\$1,000/t target). Project Capex for the year is expected to be in the range of \$270-325 Mn. VAP share guidance of 23% in FY25 (vs. 20% in FY24). A 160 ktpa new roaster at Debari is expected to come online by Q3FY25. DAP/NPK Fertiliser Plant at Chanderiya (510 ktpa) is to be completed by Q2FY26.

Oil & Gas: Cairn India's R&R grew by 19% YoY in FY24 to 1,376 mmboe, driven by resource addition. Out of the 1,376 mmboe, 256 mmboe, i.e., 19% is gas. The company's focus is to monetise the 1,376 mmboe R&R and achieve near-term production of 150 kboepd (127.5 kboepd gross daily production in FY24) with an EBITDA of \$900 Mn (\$1,170 Mn in FY24). In the next 3 years, it has a production target of 300 kboepd, led by an expanded resource base to >2 Bnboe.

Demerger: As per media reports, Vedanta Demerger received a go-ahead from the key creditors, including SBI last week. Demerger will result in 6 pure-play businesses with a high degree of homogeneity. Debt split across demerged entities will be a key monitorable to watch out for going ahead.

Asset sale: The company plans to sell its ESL Bokaro steel plant of 1.5 mtpa. It has spent \$133 Mn so far for 1.5 to 3 mtpa expansion (total Capex bookmarked is \$349 Mn). The management said it is not in a hurry for a distress sale. The site has ~2,300 acres of land and a Natural Gas pipeline and all other required infrastructure. As a rule of thumb, 1 tonne of steel plant should fetch \$1 Bn in valuation.

Valuation: On a 12MF consensus basis, Vedanta Ltd is trading at 5.0x EV/EBITDA.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
Net Sales	92,048	83,171	88,021	1,32,732	1,47,308	1,43,727
EBITDA	23,103	19,411	27,318	44,824	34,422	35,198
EBITDA %	25%	23%	31%	34%	23%	24%
Underlying Net Profit	6,900	3,262	9,630	17,355	10,791	1,436
EPS (Rs) Underlying	18.1	28.8	33	52.6	28.3	3.8

Source: Company, Axis Securities

(CMP as of 14th Jun 2024)

CMP (Rs)	447
High/Low (Rs)	506/207
Market cap (Cr)	166,196
Avg. daily vol. (6m) Shrs.	1,65,94,385
No. of shares (Cr)	372

Shareholding (%)

	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Promoter	63.71	63.71	61.95
FII	7.82	7.74	8.77
Mutual Funds/UTI	0.83	1.42	3.55
Financial Institutions	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	27.64	27.13	25.73

Relative performance



Source: ACE Equity, Axis Securities

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Key Charts

Exhibit 1: Vedanta Ltd outperformed Nifty 50 post-debt restructuring

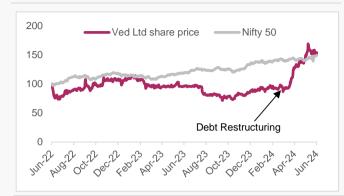
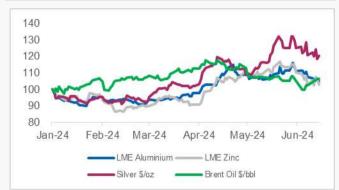


Exhibit 2: Underlying commodities have also rallied recently aiding Vedanta's outperformance

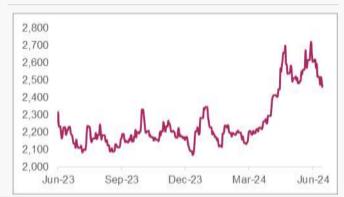


Source: LSEG Workspace

Exhibit 3: 12MF EV/EBITDA – Valuations are stretched across peers



Exhibit 4: In Jun'24, LME Aluminium prices have corrected. Spot LME at \$2,461/t.



Source: LSEG Workspace

Exhibit 5: Vedanta's EBITDA has the highest sensitivity to LME Aluminium prices now.

	of #1 depreciation in FX Rate							
Currency	Instrume in EUITDA							
INR/USD	- ₹800 crore / year							
Commodity prices - Impac	it of a 10% increase in Commodity Price							
e-community broses - unbac	TTI							
Commodity	Average price	Entro (Enn)						
	THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO SERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO	The state of the s						
Oil (\$/bbil)	83	65						
Oil (\$/bbil) Zino (\$/t)	TOTAL CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF T	THE REAL PROPERTY.						
	83	65						
Zine (\$1)	83 2,475	65 218						

Source: Company PPT, LSEG Workspace

Exhibit 6: Spread between Thermal coal and LME Aluminium is still high, beneficial for Aluminium smelters

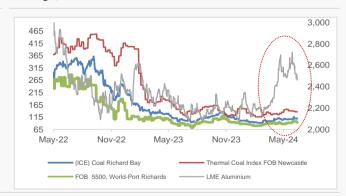




Exhibit 7: Vedanta Group Debt maturity profile - Bonds pushed beyond FY27- providing comfort

Debt Maturity Profile (\$ Bn)	FY25	FY26	FY27 onwards
Ved Ltd (mostly secured loan)	1.70	2.20	4.40
Ved Rcs loan	0.90	0.90	0.80
Ved Rcs Bond	-	-	3.00
Total Funds needed	2.60	3.10	8.20

Source: Company PPT

Exhibit 8: Growth Projects under execution – at advanced stage of completion

Exhibit 9: Segment-wise EBITDA targets – LME Price assumptions are aggressive.



Source: Company PPT

Aluminium		Žin	ic India	Oil	and Gas	Iros	& Steel	0	Others		
7E)		A.		中	LA VV.				W		
Victor	21 MTPA	Zinc Vol. 3 Peer Vol.	1.2 MTP4 800 tonnes	Volume	150 kboep#	Iron Ore Vol.	35 MTPA	EBITDA	50.3 81		
LNE	2700 Sit.	ZnLME	3000 SR	Breet	85 Store	Price	915 \$8	Merchant Fewer	\$0.4bn		
HEP	300 St	Za NEP	250 \$1		COMPANY OF	BBITDA	\$4.906	FACOR	LAWY I.		
Cour	1650 St	Zn Cost	1900 Srt	Cost	12 Shoe	Steel Vol.	3 MTPA	EBITDA	\$9.1 be		
ERITDA	\$4200	Za BBTGA Ay FBTGA	\$1.7an \$1.bn	EBITOA	\$ 0.9 im	Strei BBITDA	304tm	Others EBITDA	\$0.700		

Exhibit 10: Segment-wise Net Debt and Valuation based on consensus

		Mar 31, 2024			Dec 31, 2023			Mar 31, 2023)	HZL	FY26
Company	Company Debt Cash & Net Debt Debt Cash & Net		Net Debt	make Gestion that make		Net Debt	EBITDA EV/EBITDA target multiple	17,744 7.00			
Vedanta Limited Standalone	42,232	2,385	39,847	44,134	1,062	43,082	42,023	7,364	34,659	EV	1,24,205
Caim India Holdings Limited ¹	1,835	1,191	644	1,839	879	960	2,662	1,610	1,052	Net Debt (Mar'24) Equity value	-1,731 1,25,936
Hindustan Zinc Limited	8,455	10,188	(1,731)	10,111	9,743	368	11,841	10,061	1,780	Ved Ltd stake (64.9%)	81,733
Zinc International	436	376	60	223	382	(158)	- 2	683	(683)	Ved stake post Hold Co Discount (20%)	65,386
THLZV ²	7,433	49	7,384	7,412	16	7,396	-			HZL Contribution	176
BALCO	2,050	305	1,745	1,899	240	1,658	1,129	470	659	Ved Ltd Ex HZL	FY26
Talwandi Sabo	6,050	206	5,844	6,173	54	6,119	6,378	78	6,300	EBITDA EV/EBITDA target multiple	29,753 6.00
ESL	1,906	382	1,524	2,059	151	1,907	2.274	301	1,973	EV	1,78,520
Meenakshi Energy	776	1	775	737	5	732	1.5	. 5.0	8 8	Net Debt (Mar'24)	58,069
Others ³	586	340	246	640	212	429	(125)	375	(500)	Equity value	1,20,451
Vedanta Limited Consolidated	71,759	15,421	56,338	75,227	12,734	62,493	66,182	20,922	45,260	Ved Ltd Ex HZL Contribution Fair Value	324 500

Source: Company PPT. Note: The Fair value is based on LSEG workspace consensus FY26 EBITDA estimates and our assumption of 7.0x and 6.0x target multiple for HZL and VEDL excluding HZL. Please note that we do not have any rating and target price for the stock and it is currently in our "Not rated" category.

Exhibit 11: Consensus EBITDA and Net Debt Forecast (Vedanta Ltd and HZL)

Vedanta Ltd	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025E	FY2026E	FY2027E
EBITDA Consensus Rs Cr	34,422	35,198	42,980	47,497	47,900
Net Debt consensus	57,374	44,805	65,371	65,009	71,686

HZL	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025E	FY2026E	FY2027E
EBITDA Consensus Rs Cr	17,596	13,656	16,594	17,744	17,157
Net Debt consensus	10,429	-1,386	-2,003	-2,633	250

Source: LSEG Workspace



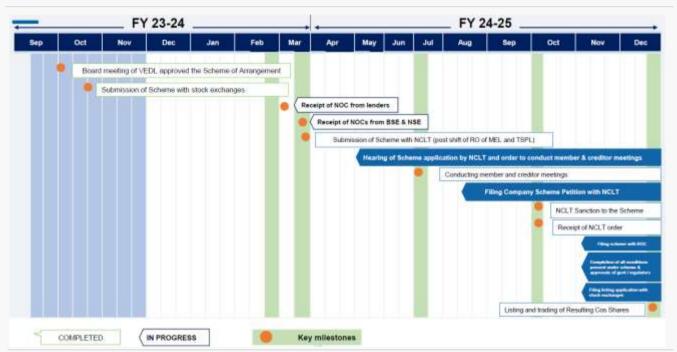
Exhibit 12: Net debt at VRL (Vedanta Resources) Standalone.

Exhibit 13: Restructured Debt Profile



Source: Company PPT

Exhibit 14: Vedanta Demerger – Indicative Timeline for Implementation



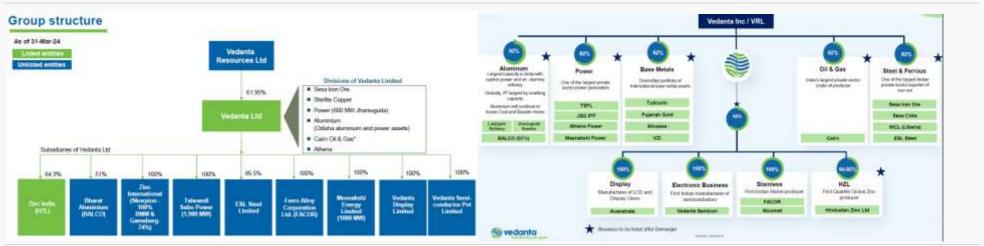
Source: Company PPT.



Comps

Company	Price	Mkt Cap	EV		EV EBI	TDA (x)			EBITDA	(Rs Cr)			ROE	≣ (%)			PB	(x)	
	Rs/sh	Rs Cr	Rs Cr	2023	2024	2025	2026	2023	2024	2025	2026	2023	2024	2025	2026	2023	2024	2025	2026
JSW Steel Ltd	921	2,24,438	3,00,426	16.30	10.22	8.70	7.48	18,429	29,405	34,551	40,169	6.27	14.74	16.40	17.81	3.11	2.98	2.47	2.11
Tata Steel Ltd	183	2,28,636	3,07,130	10.04	13.59	8.88	7.41	30,605	22,602	34,585	41,473	8.78	4.30	12.98	16.18	1.86	2.24	2.21	1.98
Jindal Steel And Power Ltd	1,052	1,05,501	1,17,552	11.63	11.36	9.15	7.16	10,109	10,352	12,849	16,412	12.50	12.96	13.54	16.00	2.61	2.43	2.10	1.80
Steel Authority of India Ltd	154	63,457	97,738	11.90	10.63	8.06	7.62	8,217	9,199	12,123	12,830	4.36	4.31	7.18	7.98	1.15	1.16	1.09	1.02
Hindalco Industries Ltd	684	1,52,917	1,94,158	8.28	8.10	6.69	6.28	23,459	23,957	29,036	30,906	12.09	10.48	11.94	11.36	1.78	1.50	1.33	1.19
Vedanta Ltd	448	1,66,079	2,22,231	6.40	6.72	5.17	4.68	34,739	33,083	42,980	47,497	19.97	14.48	43.13	47.83	3.61	4.98	5.17	4.71
Hindustan Zinc Ltd	662	2,79,674	2,78,288	16.00	19.88	16.77	15.68	17,398	14,000	16,594	17,744	33.85	60.45	61.77	60.93	8.86	20.12	16.09	14.49
National Aluminium Co Ltd	192	35,247	32,517	13.93	12.77	8.30	7.42	2,335	2,545	3,917	4,384	10.44	10.90	16.63	16.45	2.93	2.52	2.23	2.02
NMDC Ltd	267	78,364	69,036	11.33	9.06	7.89	7.09	6,092	7,617	8,751	9,735	21.45	24.96	26.00	24.33	3.30	2.96	2.59	2.22
Godavari Power and Ispat Ltd	1,079	14,666	13,906	#N/A	10.07	8.37	6.00	#N/A	1,381	1,661	2,317	#N/A	16.60	19.80	22.60	#N/A	3.13	2.42	1.90
Source: LSEG Workspace																			

Exhibit 15: Group structure – Current and post demerger



Source: Company PPT



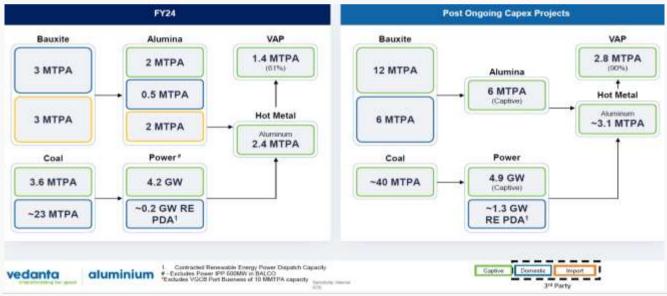
Aluminium Segment - Jharsuguda smelter site visit

Aluminium Segment targets \$1,350/t EBITDA/t: At the current LME Aluminium prices the aluminium segment is making an EBITDA/t of ~\$1,000-1,050/t (vs. \$598/t in Q4FY24). The company's target is to achieve an EBITDA/t of \$1,350/t for which it assumes a cost of \$1,650/t (vs. 1,767/t in Q4FY24), LME of \$2,700/t (\$2,199/t in Q4FY24) and NEP of \$300/t (vs \$166/t in Q4FY24). From the current \$1,000-1,050/t EBITDA margin, to achieve the \$1,350/t target, the company has near-term visibility for another \$150/t cost savings and \$50-75/t premium on VAP led by increased downstream and domestic share of sales volumes (VAP share to increase from 60% to 90%).

Aluminium Expansion projects:

- Aluminium Production 3.1 mtpa target: The Company's focus on increasing its aluminium production to 3.1 mtpa from 2.4 mtpa in FY24 is on track
- Alumina refinery (2-6 mtpa): In Q4FY24, a 1.5 mtpa (Train I) Alumina refinery unit at Lanjigarh was commissioned taking total Alumina capacity to 3.5 mtpa. The 3.5 to 5 mtpa is on track (by Q2FY25). Further debottlenecking will take it to 6mtpa by FY26.
- Coal Mines: Captive coal capacity will increase to ~40mtpa from the current 3.6 mtpa. Currently company sources 23mtpa from domestic sources and 3.6 mtpa from captive. Jamkhani (3mtpa) is operational, while Radhikapur (6mtpa) and Kuraloi (8mtpa) are expected to start from Q3FY25. Ghogharapalli (20 mtpa) is expected to start in FY26 and Barra (6 mtpa) is under exploration.
- Bauxite Mines: Currently out of the total 6mtpa Bauxite, the company imports 3mtpa and sources the
 remaining 3 mtpa through domestic sources. Post the ongoing expansion of Capex, the company will have
 12mtpa captive bauxite and source the remaining 6mtpa bauxite (a total of 18 mtpa needed for 6mtpa Alumina
 production) from domestic sources. The 12 mtpa Sijimali Bauxite mine is expected to start towards the end of
 FY25.

Exhibit 16: Projects underway to achieve ~3.1 MTPA of Integrated Supply



Source: Company PPT

Exhibit 17: Coal Mines - 100% integration target



Exhibit 18: Mine Development timelines



Source: Company PPT



Zinc India

As per ILZSG Group (International Lead and Zinc Study Group) global supply of refined zinc metal will exceed demand in 2024 with the extent of the surplus currently forecast at 56,000 tonnes.

India remains the net imported of Zinc. India's growing steel industry, and auto and infrastructure focus will lead to higher Zinc demand in future. India's steel demand is expected to grow by 8.2% YoY to 156MT in FY25 as per WSA (World Steel Association SRO Apr'24).

Exhibit 19: Adjusted EBITDA (Rs Mn)

Exhibit 20: PAT (Rs Mn)

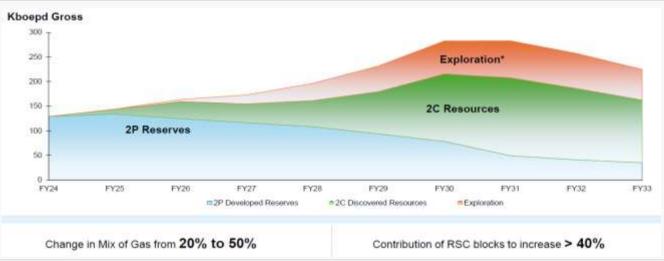


Source: The Company

Oil and Gas

To arrest the decline in daily oil equivalent production, Cairn will expand its resource base to >2 Bnboe (1.4 Bnboe currently) in the next 3 years, with a production target of 300 kboepd. (Gross production stood at 127.5 kboepd in FY24, down 11% YoY).

Exhibit 21: Sales Volume (Tonnes)



Source: The Company

Exhibit 22: Development - From Potential to Production Accelerating Resources Conversion (Mmboe)



Source: The company. Note: (1) 25% chance of Success (2) Shale Prospective Resources (3) Short-term reserves include Post PSC (2030) Resources of 196 MMBOE



Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Mn)

Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
Net Sales	9,18,660	9,20,480	8,31,710	8,80,210	13,27,320	14,73,080	14,37,270
Total Expenses	6,67,020	6,89,450	6,37,600	6,07,030	8,79,080	11,28,860	10,85,290
EBITDA	2,51,640	2,31,030	1,94,110	2,73,180	4,48,240	3,44,220	3,51,980
As % of Net Sales	27.4	25.1	23.3	31.0	33.8	23.4	24.5
DDA	62,830	81,920	90,930	76,380	88,950	1,05,550	1,07,230
EBIT	1,88,810	1,49,110	1,03,180	1,96,800	3,59,290	2,38,670	2,44,750
Finance cost	57,830	56,890	49,770	52,100	47,970	62,250	94,650
Other income	35,740	40,180	25,100	34,210	26,000	28,510	25,500
PBT	1,66,720	1,32,400	78,510	1,78,910	3,37,320	2,04,930	1,75,600
Tax	57,430	38,620	-31,000	21,800	92,550	57,700	1,28,260
Rate (%)	34.4	29.2	-39.5	12.2	27.4	28.2	73.0
PAT	1,09,290	93,780	1,09,510	1,57,110	2,44,770	1,47,230	47,340
Exceptional expense/(Income)	-8,230	-3,200	1,56,940	-950.0	7,680.0	2,170.0	-28,030.0
PAT (after EO)	1,17,520	96,980	-47,430	1,58,060	2,37,090	1,45,060	75,370
Minority interests	33,500	26,330	19,200	34,300	49,080	39,290	33,000
Share in Associate	0	0	-10	-10	10	-30	20
Attrib. PAT (after MI & asso)	75,790	68,998	32,617	96,304	1,73,551	1,07,910	14,360
Change (YoY %)	34.7	-9.0	-52.7	195.3	80.2	-37.8	-86.7

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Mn)

Y/E March	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
Share Capital	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720	3,720
Reserves	6,31,360	6,19,250	5,42,630	6,19,060	6,50,110	3,90,510	3,03,500
Net Worth	6,35,080	6,22,970	5,46,350	6,22,780	6,53,830	3,94,230	3,07,220
Minority Interest	1,59,570	1,52,270	1,71,120	1,51,380	1,73,210	1,00,040	1,13,470
Total Loans	7,25,200	8,35,360	7,57,220	6,85,680	5,34,330	6,66,280	7,27,710
Deferred Tax Liability	-8,560	10,090	-40,040	-36,450	-6,500	-25,730	74,630
Capital Employed	15,11,290	16,20,690	14,34,650	14,23,390	13,54,870	11,34,820	12,23,030
Gross Block	18,09,670	21,76,030	21,82,280	22,81,180	23,92,240	27,44,000	28,88,440
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	8,47,730	11,84,830	12,75,760	13,52,140	14,41,090	17,66,000	18,73,230
Net Fixed Assets	9,61,940	9,91,200	9,06,520	9,29,040	9,51,150	9,78,390	10,15,210
Capital WIP	1,61,400	2,22,360	1,68,370	1,38,800	1,42,300	1,74,340	2,03,310
Investments in Subsidiaries	1,640	48,910	950	1,560	1,510	5,140	9,870
WC. Assets	6,73,660	7,23,210	6,91,490	7,28,970	8,40,190	7,20,740	6,52,790
Inventory	1,19,670	1,31,980	1,13,350	99,230	1,43,130	1,50,120	1,30,010
Account Receivables	53,160	76,700	58,080	66,490	81,650	65,460	60,160
Cash and Bank Balance	3,37,520	3,65,430	3,71,600	3,31,330	3,27,320	2,18,900	1,52,090
Loans and advances	1,63,310	1,49,100	1,48,460	2,31,920	2,88,090	2,86,260	3,10,530
WC. Liability & Prov.	2,87,350	3,64,990	3,32,680	3,74,980	5,80,280	7,43,790	6,58,150
Trade payables	84,260	92,360	80,270	78,920	2,15,310	2,47,440	2,50,300
Provisions & Others	2,03,090	2,72,630	2,52,410	2,96,060	3,64,970	4,96,350	4,07,850
Net WC. Assets	3,86,310	3,58,220	3,58,810	3,53,990	2,59,910	-23,050	-5,360
Miscellaneous Expense							
Appl. of Funds	15,11,290	16,20,690	14,34,650	14,23,390	13,54,870	11,34,820	12,23,030

Source: Company, Axis Securities



About the Analyst



Analyst: Aditya Welekar

Email: aditya.welekar@axissecurities.in

Sector: Metals and Mining

Analyst Bio: Aditya Welekar is a PGDBM in Finance with 12 years of experience in Equity Market/Research.

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