

Result Update 13th May 2024

VIP Industries Ltd

Consumer Discretionary - Luggage



Inventory Troubles Lead to Lower Gross Margins; Maintain HOLD

Est. Vs. Actual for Q4FY24: Revenue - MISS; EBITDA - MISS; PAT - MISS

Changes in Estimates post Q4FY24

FY25E/FY26E: Revenue: -8%/-11% EBITDA: -29%/-8% PAT: -37%/-4%

Recommendation Rationale

- High Soft Luggage Inventory Problem: VIP Industries has a total inventory of 900 Cr on its Balance Sheet, with 300 Cr allocated to Soft Luggage Inventory. The company has ceased manufacturing at its Soft Luggage facility in Bangladesh and significantly downsized its employee staff, resulting in operating deleverage and decreased gross margin contribution across the entire book. We anticipate that the current inventory will gradually liquidate over the next 2-3 quarters, exerting continued pressure on gross margins and leading to additional expenses associated with inventory holding. As a result, we expect EBITDA margins to remain lower in FY25.
- Shift in Strategy; FY25 to be a transitionary year: Following challenges in top management last year, the new leadership, led by the former CFO, has initiated a strategic reshuffle at the company. This involves a focus on harnessing the value of the VIP brand and a targeted approach towards the premium segment. Additionally, it aims to optimize operations by emphasizing in-house manufacturing and leveraging its existing distribution network. An integral part of this strategy is to reduce inventory levels in FY25, which is expected to result in decreased debt levels, reduced working capital requirements, and lower warehousing expenses. VIP Industries aims to strengthen its market position by enhancing margins through premiumization, augmenting ASP, and introducing technologically enabled luggage solutions.

Sector Outlook: Cautiously Positive

Company Outlook & Guidance: VIP targets to grow faster than the Indian luggage Industry which is expected to grow at 12%, thereby intending to win back market share. With that, the management's focus is on targeting a much better premium mix, which will help in improving the company's margin profile, which it targets at 15% in FY25 and 18% by FY26.

Current Valuation: 30x FY26E (unchanged)

Current TP: Rs. 570(Earlier Rs. 590)

Recommendation: We believe that fundamental demand indicators like air traffic, passenger traffic, and hotel occupancy are all trending upward. However, the company has to prove itself amidst ongoing management transition and the change in top strategy with some internal turmoil. We maintain our HOLD rating on the stock with a revised Target Price of Rs. 570/share, implying an 8% upside from the Current Market Price (CMP).

Valuation & Recommendation: We have revised our estimates in light of management's commentary on the company's current scenario and the change in the corporate strategy. Consequently, we maintain our HOLD rating on the stock with a TP of Rs 570/share, valuing it at 30x FY26E. The TP implies an upside of 8% from the CMP.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	Q4FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance
Net Sales	516.3	-6%	15%	572.3	-9.8%
EBITDA	7.8	-85%	-88%	68.1	-88.5%
EBITDA Margin	1.5%	-805bps	-1275bps	11.9%	-1038bps
Net Profit	(23.9)	-434%	-661%	23.4	-202.3%
EPS (Rs)	(1.7)	-434.0%	-660.6%	1.7	-202.3%

Source: Company, Axis Research

	(CMP as of 10 th May 2024)
CMP (Rs)	528
Upside /Downside (%)	8%
High/Low (Rs)	723/449
Market cap (Cr)	7,499
Avg. daily vol. (1m) Shr	s. 4,63,307
No. of shares (Cr)	14.2

Shareholding (%)

	Sept-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Promoter	51.2	51.8	51.8
FIIs	7.7	7.5	8.1
DIIs	14.7	12.8	12.7
Retail Others	26.3	27.9	27.5

Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	2,245	2,514	2,816
EBITDA	194	314	465
Net Profit	54	150	270
EPS (Rs)	3.8	10.6	19.0
PER (x)	138.0	50.0	27.7
P/BV (x)	11.7	11.0	9.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.2	24.0	15.7
ROE (%)	8.3%	18.1%	24.6%

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E
Sales	-8%	-11%
EBITDA	-29%	-8%
PAT	-37%	-4%

ESG disclosure Score**

200 0100100010	
Environmental Disclosure	0.9
Social Disclosure Score	13.6
Governance Disclosure Score	78.6
Total ESG Disclosure Score	31.1
Sector Average	35.5

Source: Bloomberg, Scale: 0.1-100

**Note: This score measures the amount of ESG data a company reports publicly and does not measure the company's performance on any data point. All scores are based on 2022 disclosures

Relative performance



Source: AceEquity, Axis Securities

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Financial Performance

VIP Industries' Q4FY24 numbers missed our top-line estimates as well as reported a major miss on EBITDA and PAT. Revenue stood at 516 Cr, Up 15%/(6%) YoY/QoQ, missing our expectation by 10%. Gross margins declined by 790bps mainly on account of the reduced share of business from Bangladesh. EBITDA declined by 88%/85% YoY/QoQ to Rs 8 Cr, missing our estimate by 88%. Consolidated EBITDA margin drastically dropped to 1.5% (vs. 14.3% in Q4FY23), missing our estimates by 1,038bps. This was due to higher other expenses mainly on account of increased freight & accelerated spends on e-commerce. PAT stood at Rs (24) Cr, down by 434% QoQ was 202% below our estimate.

Outlook

We believe VIP Industries' new management has to prove and resolve some near-term hurdles in the coming quarters such as high inventory, supply chain constraints, and regaining lost market share. With the management's strategic planning towards brand building, correcting fundamentals of the business and developing a strong distribution network to support future growth, we believe the company's structural long-term growth story still remains intact.

Key Highlights

- Stores Count: During the quarter, the company opened 14 Exclusive Brand Outlets (EBOs), bringing the total count to 507, with a few loss-making outlets closed during the year. Its distribution strategy will focus on optimizing the performance of existing stores and leveraging current distribution network, rather than expanding further. In FY'25, the company will not add too many EBOs; instead, it is looking to add only around 35 to 40 EBOs.
- Performance across channels: Revenue grew by 15% YoY, with volume growth standing at 14%. E-commerce continued its growth trajectory with a YoY increase of 143% in Q4. Offline channels like General Trade and International Business picked up pace during the quarter, which had been lagging behind for the past nine months.
- Inventory Level: The company is strategically working towards maintaining inventory at a reasonable level. The inventory level as of year-end stood at Rs 900 Cr, which includes ~Rs 300 Cr of soft luggage inventory. Out of this Rs 300 Cr, it expects a reduction of Rs 200 Cr by FY25. The focus is on depleting soft luggage inventory within the next six months, i.e., by Sep'24. Therefore, Bangladesh will start producing soft luggage. Earlier, it had a capacity of 2.2 Lc of soft luggage upright in Bangladesh, which has been reduced to 75,000 units.
- Tax Rate: on a standalone basis, the company expects a normal tax rate of 25%.
- Debt: Net Debt as of 31st March stands at Rs 485 Cr, which the company is looking to reduce to ~Rs 250 Cr.
- New Launches: The company is focusing on releasing better products with a three-pronged strategy. Firstly, it involves lightweight products. Secondly, it entails utilizing technology, particularly tech-enabled luggage. Lastly, the focus will be on luxury products.
- Go-To-Market (GTM) strategy: The company is looking to extend its Go-To-Market (GTM) strategy for Backpacks and Duffle categories to better utilize its operations in Bangladesh. A significant improvement in the utilization of Bangladesh facilities is expected to begin from the third quarter onwards.

Key Risks to our Estimates and TP

- Weak demand
- Inability of the company to maintain its margins
- Loss of market share to competitors
- Any change in taxation policies and international duties with respect to Bangladesh and China.



Revenue Performance: Brands & Categories

Brand-wise Salience	FY23	FY24	Category-wise Salience	FY23	FY24
Carlton	6%	6%	Uprights		
VIP	23%	21%	Hard Luggage	49%	52%
Skybags	31%	29%	Soft Luggage	26%	24%
Premium & Mass Premium	60%	56%	Duffel Bags	8%	8%
Aristocrat + Alfa	36%	40%	Backpacks	13%	12%
Caprese	4%	4%	Ladies Hand Bags	4%	4%

Change in Estimates

	Revised		0	Old		% Change	
	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	FY25E	FY26E	
Revenue	2,514	2,816	2,721	3,156	-8%	-11%	
EBITDA	314	465	444	505	-29%	-8%	
EBITDA (%)	12.5%	16.5%	16.3%	16.0%	-23%	3%	
PAT	150	270	237	281	-37%	-4%	
EPS	11	19	17	20	-37%	-4%	

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Results Review

	Q4FY23	Q3FY24	Q4FY24 Axis Est	Q4FY24	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	vs. Axis
Net Sales	450.6	546.4	572.3	516.3	14.6%	-5.5%	-9.8%
Expenditure							
Net Raw Material	189.9	241.4	257.5	257.9	35.8%	6.8%	
Gross Profit	260.7	305.0	314.8	258.5	-0.9%	-15.3%	
Gross Margin (%)	57.9	55.8	55.0	50.1	-780bps	-576bps	-494bps
Employee Expenses	58.1	69.0	69.2	68.3	17.4%	-1.1%	
Other Exp	138.3	183.8	177.4	182.4	31.9%	-0.8%	
Total Expenditure	386.3	494.2	504.2	508.5	31.6%	2.9%	0.9%
EBITDA	64.3	52.2	68.1	7.8	-87.8%	-85.0%	-88.5%
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.27	9.56	11.90	1.52	-1275bps	-805bps	-1038bps
Oth. Inc	4.5	2.7	3.7	3.9	-14.5%	45.9%	
Interest	8.4	15.2	15.0	16.7	98.9%	10.4%	
Depreciation	19.6	26.6	27.0	28.2	43.9%	6.3%	
PBT	(6.4)	13.2	29.8	(33.3)	-617.9%	-352.1%	
Tax	(2.2)	6.0	6.5	(9.4)	-533.8%	-255.1%	
PAT	(4.3)	7.1	23.4	(23.9)	-660.6%	-434.0%	-202.3%
EPS	(0.3)	0.5	1.7	(1.7)	-660.6%	-434.0%	-202.3%



Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Total Net Sales	2,082	2,245	2,514	2,816
% Change	61.5%	7.8%	12.0%	12.0%
Total Raw Material Consumption	1,019	1,064	1,207	1,309
Staff costs	236	270	314	338
Other Expenditure	514	718	679	704
Total Expenditure	1,769	2,051	2,200	2,351
EBITDA	314	194	314	465
% Change	117.3%	-38.3%	62.4%	47.8%
EBITDA Margin %	15.1%	8.6%	12.5%	16.5%
Depreciation	73.7	99.5	100.7	104.7
EBIT	240	94	214	360
% Change	222.6%	-60.8%	127.1%	68.5%
EBIT Margin %	11.5%	4.2%	8.5%	12.8%
Interest	28	55	32	14
Other Income	17	12	18	14
(as % of PBT)	9%	15%	9%	4%
PBT	197	77	200	361
Tax	44	22	50	90
Tax Rate %	22.5%	29.1%	25.0%	25.0%
APAT	152	54	150	270
% Change	127.6%	-64.4%	175.8%	80.5%



Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Share Capital	28	28	28	28
Reserves & Surplus	613	650	799	1,070
Net Worth	642	678	828	1,098
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Lease Liabilities	137	130	281	281
Long Term Provisions	13	16	17	19
Total Non Current Liability	154	148	299	301
Current Liabilities				
Short Term Borrowings	123	181	533	263
Trade Payables	282	309	407	344
Short Term Provisions	12	11	14	14
Other Current Liability	55	74	73	97
Total Current Liability	517	626	1,090	688
Total Liabilities	671	774	1,389	989
Total Equity & Liabilities	1,230	1,415	2,067	1,817
Application Of Funds				
Property Plant & Equipment	98	148	207	240
Right of Use Assets	163	157	321	296
Financial Assets incl (Loans & Other Fin Assets)	18	21	28	25
Deferred Tax Asset (Net)	34	45	49	12
Total Non-Current Assets	330	403	634	589
Current Assets				
Investments	41	22	1	25
Inventories	518	587	916	654
Trade Receivable	219	255	328	296
Other Current Assets	95	100	127	50
Total Current Assets	900	1,012	1,432	1,227
Total Assets	1,230	1,415	2,067	1,817



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
PBT	197	77	200	361
Depreciation & Amortization	74	99	101	105
Provision for Taxes	28	55	32	14
Chg in Deferred tax	-2	-2	-1	-1
Chg in Working cap	-96	-339	336	-34
Direct tax paid	-52	-28	-50	-90
Cash flow from operations	175	-132	587	324
Chg in Gross Block	-107	-100	-20	8
Chg in Investments	20	23	-24	-3
Chg in WIP	2	1	0	0
Cash flow from investing	-84	-76	-44	5
Proceeds / (Repayment) of Short Term Borrowings (Net)	58	352	-270	-150
Repayment of Long Term Borrowings	0	0	0	0
Loans	-39	-50	-50	-50
Finance Cost paid	-16	-33	-32	-14
Dividends paid	-64	-29	0	0
Dividend Distribution Tax paid	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	-75	218	-440	-221
Chg in cash	16	10	140	107
Cash at start	17	33	43	184
Cash at end	33	43	184	291

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Ratio Analysis (%)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	61.5%	7.8%	12.0%	12.0%
EBITDA	117.3%	-38.3%	62.4%	47.8%
APAT	100.1%	-59.5%	165.6%	80.5%
Per Share Data (Rs)				
Adj. EPS	10.8	3.8	10.6	19.0
BVPS	39.5	45.3	47.9	58.4
Profitability (%)				
EBITDA Margin	15.1%	8.6%	12.5%	16.5%
Adj. PAT Margin	6.7%	2.5%	6.0%	9.6%
ROCE	30.4%	9.6%	18.9%	25.7%
ROE	21.7%	8.3%	18.1%	24.6%
ROIC	32.7%	10.4%	23.3%	33.3%
Valuations (X)				
PER	50.1	138.0	50.0	27.7
P/BV	13.6	11.7	11.0	9.0
EV / EBITDA	24.8	41.2	24.0	15.7
EV / Net Sales	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.6
Turnover Days				
Asset Turnover	10.7	7.1	6.0	6.2
Inventory days	198.0	257.8	237.4	188.0
Debtors days	41.5	47.4	45.3	40.7
Creditors days	105.9	122.8	113.6	101.8
Working Capital Days	133.7	182.5	169.1	126.9
Gearing Ratio				
Total Debt to Equity	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2



VIP Industries Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
19-May-22	HOLD	596	Result Update
27-Jul-22	BUY	770	Result Update
27-Oct-22	HOLD	750	Result Update
30-Jan-23	BUY	850	Result Update
10-May-23	BUY	730	Result Update
04-Aug-23	HOLD	625	Result Update
02-Nov-23	HOLD	600	Result Update
01-Feb-24	HOLD	590	Result Update
13-May-24	HOLD	570	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities



About the analyst



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Sector: Chemicals & Mid-Cap Opportunities

AnalystBio: Prathamesh is CFA charter holder with over 7 years of experience in Equity Research.

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