Q3FY25 Conference Call Highlights: Capacity Expansion in Focus

Change in Estimates post Q3FY25 Conference Call

FY25E/FY26E: Revenue 0%/0%; EBITDA: 0%/0%, PAT: 0%/0%

Key Conference Call Highlights

- Thermal & Lignite Power Plants Status: The company commissioned its 1st unit of the Coalbased Ghatampur power plant (3*660 MW) in Dec'24 and generated 215 MU in Q3FY25 with more than 98% availability. The targeted CODs for Units II and III are May'25 and Oct'25. The company expects to float tenders for the 2*500 MW TPS-II Lignite-based expansion plant by Mar'25 and the Talabira Phase II thermal plant by Jun'25. The 3*125 MW Lignite-based thermal power plant, along with a captive Lignite mine in Rajasthan as per the agreement with RVUNL, is expected to be completed in the next 36 to 40 months.
- **Mining Expansion:** For the Pachwara Coal block linked to the Ghatampur plant, the company experienced some delay in stage 1 of forest clearances. The company is in an advanced stage of getting the stage 2 forest clearances and expects to start production by Jul'25. The company has signed a Coal Mine Development and Production Agreement for the New Patrapara South Coal Mine project with an annual capacity of 12 MTPA, taking the total group capacity to 100 MTPA. The government's deadline for the commercial coal block is 55 months. However, the company targets to start coal extraction from this mine in 36 months, i.e., by Feb'28.
- Renewable Energy Expansion: The company currently has 1.4 GW of renewable energy capacity. It expects to increase this capacity to 10 GW by 2030. The 300 MW solar project in Barsingsar, scheduled to be commissioned by Jun'25, is delayed due to the requirement to use domestic modules. The plant is now expected to be commissioned by Q1FY26. 600 MW renewable capacity is expected to be added to Khavda Solar Park in Gujarat, and it is expected to be commissioned by Q3FY26. 810 MW solar project in Rajasthan is expected to be commissioned by FY26-27. Further, the 2 GW renewable capacity to be added in Rajasthan, as per the agreement with RVUNL, will be commissioned in the next 15 to 18 months. Similarly, the 1 GW capacity to be added in Assam as per agreement with APDCL will commission in the next 2 years. The company has 2.5 GW projects under construction and 3 GW projects in the pipeline, enabling it to reach its 10 GW RE capacity target by 2030. The management expects 14 to 15% ROE from these RE projects.
- Expected reduction in under-recovery: In the 9 months ended Dec'24, the group's under-recovery stood at Rs 517 Cr (against Rs 725 Cr for the same period last year). The under-recovery for Q3FY25 was Rs 225 Cr (Rs 218 Cr standalone and Rs 7 Cr from NTPL). This was mainly due to the unavailability of unit 1 of the TPS-II expansion plant due to the planned modification of the plant's boiler. The modification is expected to be completed by Mar'25. The Management will observe the performance improvement of the unit and follow it with performance improvement for Unit 2. The management expects significant improvement in the recovery due to the modifications. It expects the full-year under-recovery to be ~Rs 600 Cr as against the previous estimate of Rs 450 Cr.

Financial Performance: The company declared its financial results on 3rd Feb'25, and we published the result update note on 4th Feb'25.

Outlook: Our outlook since our note release date of 4th Feb'25 remains unchanged. We maintain our **BUY** rating on the stock.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	12,999	15,146	17,930	20,251
EBITDA	3,536	4,241	5,738	6,480
Attrib Net Profit	1,854	2,171	2,925	3,111
EPS (Rs.)	13.47	15.77	21.25	22.60
PER (x)	16.93	12.87	9.55	8.98
P/BV (x)	1.91	1.54	1.36	1.21
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.86	13.52	11.03	10.20
ROE (%)	11.2%	11.9%	14.1%	13.3%

Source: Company, Axis Securities

	(CMP as of	11 th February 2025)
CMP (Rs)	(OWII do OI	203
Upside /Downside	e (%)	50%
High/Low (Rs)	(,0)	312/193
Market cap (Cr)		28,134
Avg. daily vol. (6n	n) Shrs.	24,94,784
No. of shares (Cr))	139

Shareholding (%)

	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24
Promoter	72.20	72.20	72.20
FII	2.18	2.53	2.86
Mutual Funds / UTI	9.23	9.94	10.05
Financial Institutions	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	16.39	15.33	14.89

Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
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Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	0%	0%	0%
EBITDA	0%	0%	0%
PAT (Attrib)	0%	0%	0%

Relative Performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities

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Valuation & Recommendation

Our SoTP valuation and TP are unchanged from our results note published on 4th Feb'25. We value the conventional thermal business at 1.3x on our consolidated regulated equity projections of FY33 discounted to FY26, the Regulated Mining business at 1.9x FY27 regulated equity, the RE business at EV/EBITDA of 7.6x on FY27 EBITDA, and the merchant coal business at 6.0x EV/EBITDA on FY27 EBITDA. This results in a sum-of-the-parts (SOTP) target price of Rs 305/share. Our target price implies an upside of 50% from the current market price (CMP).

Other Key Highlights from the Call

- Regulated Equity: The company's consolidated Regulated Equity as of Q3FY25 stands at Rs 9,383 Cr. By 2030, the
 Management expects the Regulated Equity to be more than Rs 19,000 Cr, led by the expansion of mining capacity from 50 MTPA
 to 102 MTPA and thermal power generation from 5.3 GW to 10.5 GW.
- Thermal Coal production and distribution: During the nine months ended Dec'24, the group produced ~11.5 MTPA of coal. The company distributed 4.8 Mn Tonnes to NTPC, 2.2 Mn Tonnes to NTPL, and 4.6 Mn Tonnes through E-Auction.
- Thermal Coal Realisation: Realisation from E-Auction sales during the 9 months ended Dec'24 was Rs 1,652/t (against Rs 2,537/t for the same period last year). The realisation from coal supplied to NTPC was Rs 1,085/t. During this period, the revenue from Talabira coal mines was Rs 1,750 Cr (against Rs 1,410 Cr for the same period last year). The PBT stood at Rs 708 Cr (as against RS 601 Cr the previous year). However, there was one CERC order impact of Rs 292 Cr, and the net PBT stood at Rs 416 Cr.
- **No Lignite shortage:** The company is not facing any lignite-related availability issues. All its units are operational at full capacity, and the company has substantial land in possession. The management does not foresee any immediate loss of generation due to lignite shortage.
- New Commercial Coal Block: The company has signed a Coal Mine Development and Production Agreement for the New Patrapara South Coal Mine project with an annual capacity of 12 MTPA, taking the total group capacity to 100 MTPA. The block shares its boundary with the Machhakata block, which will give the company an advantage in scale. The government's deadline for the commercial coal block is 55 months. However, the company targets to start coal extraction from this mine in 36 months, i.e., by Feb'28.
- Tariff Structure of Assam Solar Plant: As per the Joint Venture Agreement with Assam Power Distribution. Company Limited (APDCL), the company will develop 1000 MW of Solar Power Projects in Assam. Relative to high solar-intensive states like Rajasthan or Gujarat, Assam is a low solar-intensity state and as such, the solar CUF is expected to be around 22 to 25% (as against 30 to 32% in higher-intensity states). To overcome the lower CUF, the company has signed a Cost-plus basis tariff agreement for the plants in Assam, which makes the project viable.
- Renewable Energy IPO: The company is in the process of transferring all its existing renewable assets to NLC India Renewables
 Limited, and all the new RE capacity will be moved to NLC India Green Energy Ltd. It expects to proceed with its green energy IPO
 by Q4FY26 or Q1FY27.
- Diversification Projects: The company has a huge potential in the Over Burden to Sand business. The company's one project of 0.4 MTPA is on the verge of commissioning commercial operation, and another 1 MTPA capacity has already been awarded to the company, and production from the same is expected within the next 6 months. This is M-sand in nature, which is used for construction projects and is facing a scarcity in India. The company is also planning to venture into critical minerals and is actively participating in the critical minerals auctions. Further, the company is the first in India to establish a Battery storage system in Andaman. In regards to green hydrogen, the company is in the process of setting up a pilot project in Neyveli.



Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue from Operations	12,999	15,146	17,930	20,251
Cost of fuel consumed	-1,744	-2,575	-2,869	-3,240
Changes in inventories	239	-	-	-
Gross Profit	11,494	12,571	15,061	17,011
Employees Cost	-2,708	-3,332	-3,945	-4,455
Other Expenses	-5,251	-4,998	-5,379	-6,075
EBITDA	3,536	4,241	5,738	6,480
Depreciation & amortization	-1,825	-2,038	-2,729	-3,150
EBIT	1,711	2,203	3,009	3,331
Finance Cost	-849	-1,213	-1,547	-1,803
Other Income	947	1,060	1,434	1,620
Movement in regulatory deferral account balances	1,073	1,073	1,073	1,073
PBT before exceptional items	2,882	3,124	3,968	4,221
Exceptional Items	-	-	-	-
Expenditure capitalised	-	-	-	-
Profit before tax	2,882	3,124	3,968	4,221
Provision for tax	-1,014	-937	-1,022	-1,087
Profit/loss from associates / JV	0	-	-	-
Reported PAT	1,868	2,187	2,946	3,134
NCI	-13	-16	-21	-23
Attributable PAT	1,854	2,171	2,925	3,111
EPS (Rs/sh)	13.47	15.77	21.25	22.60
DPS (Rs/sh)	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Capital Employed				
Share Capital	1,387	1,387	1,387	1,387
Reserves Total	15,144	16,846	19,307	21,955
Total Shareholders' Funds	16,531	18,232	20,693	23,342
Minority Interest	2,835	2,835	2,835	2,835
Secured Loans	19,226	24,251	30,950	36,058
Unsecured Loans	3,154	3,154	3,154	3,154
Total Debt	22,379	27,405	34,103	39,212
Other Liabilities	1,594	1,594	1,594	1,594
Deferred Tax Liability	3,790	3,790	3,790	3,790
Total Liabilities and Equity	47,130	53,856	63,016	70,773
Capital Applied				
Non-Current Assets				
Net PPE	23,063	25,490	36,585	41,846
CWIP	17,726	22,341	19,325	19,646
Regulatory Deferral Account balance	-1,116	-1,116	-1,116	-1,116
Non-Current Investments	8	8	8	8
Other Non-Current Assets	3,017	3,017	3,017	3,017
Total Non-Current Assets	42,699	49,741	57,819	63,401
Net Current Assets				
Inventories	1,484	1,245	1,474	1,664
Sundry Debtors	3,772	3,942	4,421	4,439
Cash and Bank	746	1,055	1,810	4,095
Other Current Assets	3,325	3,325	3,325	3,325
Total Current Assets	9,326	9,568	11,030	13,524
Less: Current Liabilities and Prov				
Current Liabilities				
Creditors	1,518	2,075	2,456	2,774
Other Current Liabilities	2,862	2,862	2,862	2,862
Provisions	515	515	515	515
Total Current Liabilities	4,895	5,452	5,833	6,151
Net Current Assets	4,431	4,116	5,197	7,372
Total Assets	47,130	53,856	63,016	70,773

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Profit before tax	2,882	3,124	3,968	4,221
Depreciation	1,825	2,038	2,729	3,150
Interest Expenses	849	1,213	1,547	1,803
Non-operating / EO item	421	-	-	-
Change in W/C	259	625	-326	110
Income Tax (Paid)/Refund	-612	-937	-1,022	-1,087
Operating Cash Flow	5,624	6,062	6,897	8,196
Capital Expenditure	-3,259	-9,080	-10,808	-8,731
Free cash Flow	2,364	-3,018	-3,911	-535
Other Investments	108	-	-	-
Investing Cash Flow	-3,151	-9,080	-10,808	-8,731
Proceeds / (Repayment) of Borrowings	74	5,025	6,699	5,109
Finance cost paid	-1,918	-1,213	-1,547	-1,803
Dividend paid	-498	-485	-485	-485
Other Financing activities	358	-	-	-
Financing Cash Flow	-1,985	3,327	4,666	2,820
Change in Cash	487	310	755	2,285
Opening Cash	77	565	874	1,629
Closing Cash	565	874	1,629	3,915

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Ratio Analysis (%)

Y/E March	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Operational Ratios				
Revenue growth (% YoY)	-20%	17%	18%	13%
EBITDA growth (% YoY)	-39%	20%	35%	13%
Attrib Net Profit growth (% YoY)	33%	17%	35%	6%
EBITDA Margin %	27%	28%	32%	32%
Attrib Net profit Margin %	14%	14%	16%	15%
Tax Rate %	35%	30%	26%	26%
Efficiency Ratios				
Total Asset Turnover (x)	4.23	4.11	4.00	3.94
Sales/Gross block (x)	0.36	0.37	0.33	0.32
Sales/Net block(x)	0.56	0.59	0.49	0.48
Valuation Ratios				
PER (x)	16.93	12.87	9.55	8.98
P/BV (x)	1.91	1.54	1.36	1.21
EV/Ebitda (x)	15.86	13.52	11.03	10.20
EV/Sales (x)	4.31	3.78	3.53	3.26
Dividend Yield (%)	1%	2%	2%	2%
Return Ratios				
ROE	11%	12%	14%	13%
ROCE	4%	5%	6%	5%
ROIC	3%	3%	4%	4%
Leverage Ratios				
Debt/equity (x)	1.35	1.50	1.65	1.68
Net debt/ Equity (x)	1.31	1.45	1.56	1.50
Net debt/Ebitda (x)	6.12	6.21	5.63	5.42

Source: Company, Axis Securities



NLC India Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
30-Jul-24	BUY	340	Initiating Coverage
08-Aug-24	BUY	340	Result Update
16-Aug-24	BUY	340	Company Update
28-Oct-24	BUY	305	Result Update
06-Nov-24	BUY	305	Company Update
04-Feb-25	BUY	305	Result Update
12-Feb-25	BUY	305	Company Update

Source: Axis Securities



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BUY	More than 10%		
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%		
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