# Weakness Continues: Tepid Guidance for FY25

Est. vs. Actual for Q4FY24: Revenue - MISS; EBITDA Margin - MISS; PAT -

MISS; Deal Wins - Beat

Change in Estimates post Q4FY24

FY25E/FY26E: Revenue -1%/-1%; EBITDA 0%/0%; PAT -1%/-1%

#### **Recommendation Rationale**

- Revenue growth momentum impacted: Lower discretionary spends, delays in decision-making, and lower demand for digital services impacted the company's revenue growth momentum.
- Deal wins at \$4.5 Bn: The company's TCV stood strong and above our expectations, with deal wins at \$4.5 Bn in Q4FY24
- Subdued demand scenario in North America: The management is cautious about the demand scenario in North America and expects BFSI, Hi-tech, and Communication verticals to remain tepid. However, Europe stands comparatively resilient.

Sector Outlook: Neutral

Company Outlook & Guidance: The management has given a subdued revenue growth guidance range of 1%-3% (in CC terms) for FY25. This stands below our expectations. The company's margin guidance stands at 20%-22%.

Current Valuation: 16x FY26E P/E; Earlier Valuation: 18x FY26E

Current TP: 1,280/share (Earlier TP: Rs 1,425/share)

Recommendation: In light of demand challenges in the medium term and supply-side constraints, we expect Infosys to report sluggish growth in FY24. Hence, we recommend a SELL rating on the stock until uncertainties settle down.

#### **Financial Performance**

In Q4FY24, Infosys Ltd (Infy) reported revenue of Rs 37,923 Cr, down 2.3% QoQ and 2.2% QoQ (in CC terms) which stood below our expectations. The company's operating profit, too, stood below our expectations at Rs 7,621 Cr, reporting a degrowth of 4.3% QoQ. Its operating margins declined 40bps to 20.1%, which was largely on account of higher operating expenses and a wage hike during the quarter. Furthermore, its net profit for Q4FY24 stood at Rs 7,969 Cr, registering a growth of 30.5% QoQ, aided by a one-time tax refund of Rs1,933 Cr

## Outlook

From a near-term perspective, we believe global uncertainties and economic slowdown may impact the automation spend and result in delays in investment decisions in North America. The company earns the majority of its revenue ( ~40%) from North America. Moreover, IT services are expected to witness lower demand in the near term. On a positive note, as compared to North America, Europe is expected to have resilient demand and investments are likely to continue. The demand scenario is likely to regain its momentum as ongoing uncertainties settle down in the next two to three quarters, post which the company expects consistent deal wins.

#### Valuation & Recommendation

We recommend a SELL rating on the stock and assign a 16x P/E multiple to its FY26E earnings of Rs 80/share to arrive at a TP of Rs 1,280/share, implying a downside of 10% from the CMP.

# **Key Financials (Consolidated)**

(Rs Cr)	Q4FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance
Net Sales	37,923	-2%	1%	38,945	3%
EBIT	7,621	-4%	-3%	8099	6%
EBIT Margin	20%	(41)	(94)	21%	30
Net Profit	7,976	31%	30%	6218	-22%
EPS (Rs)	19.22	30%	30%	15.1	-21%

Source: Company, Axis Research

(CMP as of 18 April 2024				
CMP (Rs)	1,421			
Upside /Downside (%)	(10)%			
High/Low (Rs)	1,731/1216			
Market cap (Cr)	5,89,652			

Avg. daily vol. (6m)Shrs. 39.43.740 No. of shares (Cr) 412

# Shareholding (%)

	Jun-23	Sept-23	Dec-23
Promoter	15.1	15.1	14.8
FIIs	36.3	35.1	33.7
MFs / UTI	17.7	18.3	18.3
Banks / Fls	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	30.8	31.4	33.1

#### Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	1,53,670	1,69,293	1,87,809
EBITDA	36,425	43,000	47,703
Net Profit	26,248	28,876	32,648
EPS (Rs)	63.9	70.3	80.3
PER (x)	23.4	21.2	18.8
P/BV (x)	7.1	6.2	5.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.0	12.9	11.1
ROE (%)	30%	32%	32%

# Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E
Sales	(1)%	(1)%
EBITDA	0%	0%
PAT	(1)%	(1)%

#### **ESG disclosure Score\*\***

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	Environmental Disclosure	70.3
	Social Disclosure Score	56.1
	Governance Disclosure	96.1
	Total ESG Disclosure	74.2
	Sector Average	47.8

Source: Bloomberg, Scale: 0.1-100

#### Relative performance



Source: Aceequity, Axis Securities

# **Omkar Tanksale**

Research Analyst

Email: omkar.tanksale@axissecurities.in

<sup>\*\*</sup>Note: This score measures the amount of ESG data a company re publicly and does not measure the company's performance on any point. All scores are based on 2020 disclosures



# **Recommendation Rationale & Key Highlights**

- Demand uncertainties in the medium term: The growth momentum in the US is appearing to slow down due to uncertainties born out of the recent banking crisis in the world's largest economies. Europe, in comparison, stands resilient in terms of IT spends. Delays in the decision-making due to macroeconomic challenges are to tamper conversion of the deal ramp-up in the near term. Digital services face tepid demand across geographies which is a significant pie of the company's total revenue. However, the management is confident in regaining the momentum by the end of the year (in Q4FY24), backed by a robust deal pipeline.
- BFSI impacted severely on the vertical growth front; Retail and Manufacturing verticals stood strong: On the vertical front, the BFSI de-grew by 8.5% YoY while the Communication vertical grew by 4.5% YoY. The Retail vertical delivered de-growth of 3.7% YoY. The Manufacturing verticle reported growth of 8.7% while Life Sciences grew by 1% YoY. The Hi-tech vertical reported a growth of 9.7% YoY. The management continues to foresee weakness in the verticals such as BFSI, Hi-tech, and Communications. However, Manufacturing and Retail remained resilient and continue to deliver a strong growth trajectory.
- North America subdued; Europe continues to be strong: On the geographical front, while North America (59.6% of revenue) declined by 2.2% YoY, Europe (28.6% of revenue) grew by 4.9% YoY, RoW (9.6% of revenue) business grew by 4.5% YoY (in the CC terms). For Q4FY24, the company's free cash conversion stood at Rs 7.032 Cr.
- Slowing down hiring; negative net addition: Infy continues to have negative employee addition for the quarter with a net addition of negative 5,423 employees. Total employee strength stood at 3,17,240. The attrition rate declined by 30bps to 12.6%. The management has guided for a slow hiring scenario as delays in discretionary spends tampers the majority of ramp up.
- Infosys management issued an interim dividend of Rs 20/share.

# Key Risks to our Estimates and TP

- The demand environment is uncertain on account of the potential threat of recession from the world's largest economies.
- The rising subcontracting cost and cross-currency headwinds may impact the company's operating margins negatively moving forward.



#### **Active clients**

	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
Active clients	1850	1872	1883	1884	1872	1882
Added during the quarter	134	115	99	100	115	98

Source: Company, Axis Research

#### **Client Parameters**

	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
\$1 Mn clients	912	922	940	951	944	959
\$10 Mn clients	294	298	312	312	308	315
\$50 Mn clients	79	75	79	80	82	83
\$100 Mn clients	38	40	38	39	40	40

Source: Company, Axis Research

# **Human Resources**

	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
Total Headcount	2,92,067	3,46,895	3,43,234	3,36,294	3,22,663	3,17,240
Net Addition	12450	54828	-3661	-6940	-13631	-5423
Attrition (%)	26%	24%	21%	17%	13%	13%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# Total TCV (In \$Bn)

	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
Total TCV (In \$Mn)	2,553	3,300	2,100	2,300	3,241	4,454

Source: Company, Axis Research

# Revenues by offering

	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
Financial Services	29.30%	28.90%	28.10%	32.30%	27.80%	26.40%
Retail	14.30%	14.80%	14.50%	14.60%	14.60%	14.30%
Communication	12.30%	11.80%	11.70%	12.40%	11.40%	12.30%
Energy, Utilities, Resources & Services	13.00%	12.90%	12.90%	11.80%	13.20%	13.40%
Manufacturing	13.30%	13.50%	14.10%	10.90%	14.90%	14.70%
Hi-Tech	8.10%	8.00%	8.10%	14.80%	7.70%	8.70%
Life Sciences	7.00%	72%	7.20%	7.10%	7.60%	7.30%
Others	2.70%	2.90%	3.40%	2.40%	2.90%	2.90%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# Revenues by offering

	Q3FY22	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY24
North America	21.40%	62.00%	61.00%	60.80%	61.00%	59.00%	59.60%
Europe	27.80%	25.80%	27.00%	26.80%	24.80%	28.20%	28.60%
ROW	6.40%	9.80%	9.40%	9.70%	10.60%	10.40%	9.60%
India	40.10%	2.40%	2.60%	2.70%	2.40%	2.40%	2.20%

Source: Company, Axis Research



Results Review (Rs Cr)

In Cr	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY23	% change (YoY)	% change (QoQ)
Total Revenue	37,923	38,821	37,441	1%	-2%
Total Cost of Sales	26,748	27,253	26,011		
Gross Profit	11,175	11,568	11,430	-2%	-3%
Margin(%)	29%	30%	31%	(106)	(33)
S&M	1,735	1,700	1,659		
Other Costs	1,819	1,907	1,894		
Total Operating Expenses	3,554	3,607	3,553		
Operating Income	7,621	7,961	7,877	-3%	-4%
Margin(%)	20%	21%	21%	(94)	(41)
Total Other Income/(Expense)	2619	658	589		
Income Before Income Taxes	10,240	8,619	8,466		
Total Taxes	2,265	2,506	2,332		
ETR (%)	22%	29%	28%	(543)	(696)
Net Profit After Taxes	7,975	6,113	6,134	30%	30%
Non Controlling Interest	-1	7	6		
Net Income After Extraordinary Items	7,976	6,106	6,128	30%	31%
Margin(%)	21%	16%	16%	467	530
EPS	19.22	14.74	14.77	30%	30%

Source: Company, Axis Securities



# Financials (consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net sales	1,21,641	1,46,767	1,53,670	1,69,293	1,87,809
Other operating income	0	0	0	0	0
Total income	1,21,641	1,46,767	1,53,670	1,69,293	1,87,809
Employee benefit Expenses	63,986	78,359	82,620	92,265	1,02,356
Cost of subcontractors	12,606	14,062	12,232	12,697	14,086
Travel Expenses	827	1,525	1,759	846	939
Cost of software packages	6,811	10,902	13,515	14,559	16,152
Communication Expenses	611	713	677	677	751
Consultancy Charges	1,885	1,684	1,726	1,016	1,127
Other expenses	3,424	4,392	4,716	4,232	4,695
Total Cost	90,150	1,11,637	1,17,245	1,26,293	1,40,105
EBITDA	31,491	35,130	36,425	43,000	47,703
Other income	2,295	2,701	4,711	2,709	3,005
PBIDT	33,786	37,831	41,136	45,709	50,708
Depreciation	3,476	4,225	4,678	6,018	6,018
Interest & Fin Chg.	200	284	470	1,473	1,473
Pre-tax profit	30,110	33,322	35,988	38,219	43,218
Tax provision	7,964	9,214	9,740	9,343	10,570
Profit after Tax	22,146	24,108	26,248	28,876	32,648
PAT after Comprehensive Income	22,146	24,108	26,248	28,876	32,648
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Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Total assets	84,697	86,917	1,03,228	1,27,081	1,53,905
Net Block	13,075	13,346	9,275	3,857	(1,561)
CWIP	2,123	2,037	363	363	363
Investments	35,918	39,840	35,064	37,381	39,930
Wkg. cap. (excl cash)	16,110	19,522	25,786	26,824	31,847
Cash / Bank balance	17,472	12,173	32,741	58,656	83,327
Misc. Assets	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Capital employed	84,697	86,917	1,03,228	1,27,081	1,53,905
Equity capital	2,098	2,069	2,069	2,069	2,069
Reserves	75,351	75,408	86,301	98,284	1,11,833
Minority Interests	386	388	388	388	388
Borrowings	6,209	8,777	8,775	8,775	8,775
Def Tax Liabilities	2,337	2,058	2,058	2,058	2,058

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Sources	(9,098)	14,449	30,678	34,213	37,358
Cash profit	25,822	28,617	31,396	36,366	40,139
(-) Dividends	14,511	14,103	15,355	16,892	19,099
Retained earnings	11,311	14,514	16,041	19,474	21,039
Issue of equity	(26)	(29)	-	-	-
Change in Oth. Reserves	(213)	1,790	15,109	16,212	17,792
Borrowings	296	2,519	(2)	-	-
Others	(20,466)	(4,345)	(470)	(1,473)	(1,473)
Applications	(9,098)	14,449	30,678	34,213	37,358
Capital expenditure	2,295	5,480	(1,767)	1,671	1,778
Investments	5,574	2,436	2,705	2,975	3,272
Net current assets	5,239	5,369	9,173	3,653	7,637
Change in cash	(22,206)	1,164	20,568	25,915	24,671
Closing cash	17,109	17,109	17,109	17,109	17,109

Source: Company, Axis Securities

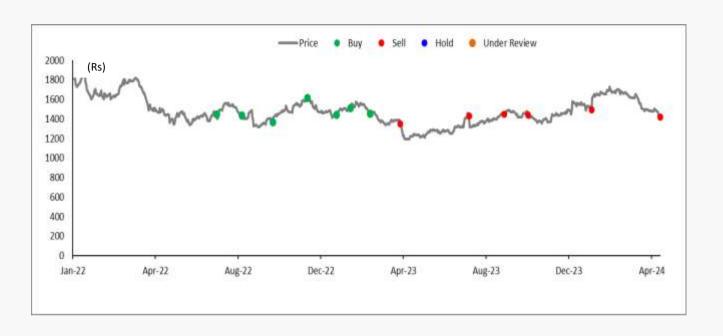
Ratio Analysis (%)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Sales growth	21.1	20.7	6.4	10.1	12
OPM	25.9	23.9	25.5	25.4	25.4
Oper. profit growth	12.9	11.6	13.2	9.8	12
Depreciation / G. block	10.4	9.6	8	7.5	7.5
Effective interest rate (%)	639	181.3	-112.8	-111.1	-111.1
	10.8	12.2	38.2	58.3	58.3
Net wkg.cap / Net sales	-	-	-	-	-
Net sales / Gr block (x)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
RoCE	49%	51%	51%	52%	53%
Debt / equity (x)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Effective tax rate	0	0	0	0	0
RoE	26.4	27.7	25.6	24.4	24.5
Payout ratio (Div/NP)	27%	29%	30%	29%	29%
EPS (Rs.)	52.5	57.6	63.9	70.3	80.3
EPS Growth	14.9	9.8	10.8	10	14.3
CEPS (Rs.)	60.7	67.7	76.7	84.6	94.7
DPS (Rs.)	29.9	28.8	31.9	35.1	40.2

Source: Company, Axis Securities



# **Infosys Price Chart and Recommendation History**



Date	Reco	TP	Research
13-Jan-22	BUY	2,140	Result Update
18-Apr-22	BUY	2,060	Result Update
15-Jun-22	BUY	1,850	Result Update
25-Jul-22	BUY	1,750	Result Update
01-Sep-22	BUY	1,750	Event Update
14-Oct-22	BUY	1,750	Result Update
01-Dec-22	BUY	1,900	Top Picks
01-Jan-23	BUY	1,900	Top Picks
13-Jan-23	BUY	1,800	Result Update
01-Feb-23	BUY	1,800	Top Picks
01-Mar-23	BUY	1,800	Top Picks
01-Apr-23	BUY	1,800	Top Picks
17-Apr-23	SELL	1,350	Result Update
21-Jul-23	SELL	1,300	Result Update
11-Sep-23	SELL	1,300	Company Update
13-Oct-23	SELL	1,300	Result Update
12-Jan-24	SELL	1,425	Result Update
19-April-24	SELL	1,280	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities



#### About the analyst



Omkar Tanksale

Research Analyst

omkar.tanksale@axissecurities.in

Call: (022) 4267 1737

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