

Results Update 23rd January 2025

Hindustan Unilever Ltd

HOLD
Target Price
2520

Moderation in Consumption Trend to Continue; Downgrade to HOLD

Est. Vs. Actual for Q3FY25: Revenue - MISS; EBITDA - MISS; PAT - BEAT

Changes in Estimates post Q3FY25

FY26E/FY27E: Revenue: -4%/-5%; EBITDA: -4%/-5%; PAT: -5%/-5%

Recommendation Rationale

- Subdued demand: Demand conditions remained weak, with urban growth continuing to remain weak while rural continue to recover. Sales grew by 2% (volume flat), led by a price hike. The increased salience of smaller SKUs and the higher salience of premium products impact the overall volume growth. Prices of key raw materials such as palm oil and tea remained elevated, leading to a decline in gross margins. Meanwhile, management reiterated that a low single-digit price hike may be considered if commodity prices stabilise at the current level.
- Margins Outlook: The management has guided EBITDA margins to remain at the lower end
 of the 23-24% range.
- Premiumization drives market shares: Despite macroeconomic challenges and slower urban growth, premiumisation remains strong, with premium products outperforming the mass segment. Management focuses on driving premiumisation through innovation and tapping into new demand spaces. The Home Care segment delivered 6% YoY growth, supported by strong performance across liquids-led categories. Beauty & Wellbeing posted a modest 1% YoY growth, impacted by delayed winter affecting skincare sales. Personal Care declined 4% YoY due to weaker print in the saps segment. The Foods & Refreshments segment, led by packaged foods and beverages, showed sequential improvement.

Sector Outlook: Cautious

Company Outlook & Guidance: We downgrade the stock to HOLD while waiting for clear signs of demand recovery led by volume growth.

Current Valuation: 50xDec'26 EPS (Earlier Valuation: 55xDec'26 EPS).

Current TP: Rs 2,520/share (Earlier TP: Rs 2,920/share).

Recommendation: With an 8% upside from the CMP, we downgrade the stock to HOLD

Outlook: We expect near-term challenges to persist – subdued demand in urban areas, increased competitive intensity, and volatility in key raw material prices will likely impact volume growth and margins in the near term. However, in the long term, HUL's growth prospects remain strong as management strong focus on (1) Promoting a diversified portfolio and spreading the price-value matrix to drive premiumisation; (2) Continued focus on efficiency improvement – nano factories, automation and scaling Shikar to drive overall cost saving initiatives; (3) Market development initiatives to gain market share across the portfolio; and (4) Strong execution capabilities (demonstrating the strength of the company with its diverse product portfolio and financial strength in this volatile and challenging environment). However, we wait for clear signs of demand recovery led by volume growth, which is likely to remain under pressure in the near term. Hence, we downgrade the stock to HOLD.

Valuation & Recommendation: We expect HUL's Sales/EBITDA/PAT to grow at a 4%/5%/5% CAGR over FY24-27E. We downgrade the stock to HOLD with a revised TP of Rs 2,520/share, with an upside of 8% from the CMP.

Key Financials (Standalone)

(Rs Cr)	Q3FY25	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance (%)
Net Sales	15,195	(0.8)	1.8	15,379	(1.2)
EBITDA	3,570	(2.1)	0.8	3,618	(1.3)
EBITDA Margin (%)	23.2	-35 bps	-14 bps	23.1	4 bps
Net Profit	3,001	14.9	18.1	2,597	15.6
EPS (Rs)	13	14.9	18.1	11	15.6

Source: Company, Axis Research

(CMP as of 22 nd January 2025)		
CMP (Rs)	2342	
Upside /Downside (%)	8%	
High/Low (Rs)	3034/2170	
Market cap (Cr)	5,50,497	
Avg. daily vol. (6m)Shrs'000.	1808	
No. of shares (Cr)	234	

Shareholding (%)

	Jun-24	Sep-24	Dec-24
Promoter	61.9	61.9	61.9
FIIs	11.9	12.2	11.4
MFs/UTI	5.6	5.8	6.1
Banks/FIs	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	20.6	20.1	20.6

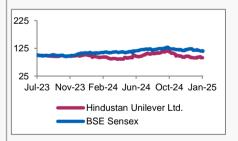
Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	60,771	65,097	69,732
EBITDA	14,202	15,568	16,913
Net Profit	10,135	11,101	12,055
EPS, Rs	43.1	47.2	51.3
PER, x	55.4	50.6	46.6
EV/EBIDTA, x	38.7	35.3	32.4
ROE (%)	20.0	21.8	23.4

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	(4)	(5)
EBITDA	(4)	(5)
PAT	(5)	(5)

Relative Performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities

Preeyam Tolia

Research Analyst email: preeyam.tolia@axissecurities.in

Suhanee Shome

Research Associate email: suhanee.shome@axissecurities.in



Financial Performance

Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (HUL) reported a flat volume growth in Q3FY25, led by an unfavourable mix. Its revenue grew by only 1.8% YoY to Rs 15,195 Cr, missing our estimates due to a weaker performance in personal care, which was impacted by subdued performance in soaps and a decline in skin care due to delays in winter. The company's gross margins declined by 67bps YoY to 50%, primarily due to rising commodity costs, particularly in tea and crude palm oil. EBITDA decreased by 1.3% YoY to Rs 3,570 Cr, with margins contracting by 14bps YoY to 23.2%, partly offset by the reduction in ad spends (decline by 8% YoY). Reported PAT was up 19% YoY to Rs 3,001 Cr because of profit from the divestment of the "Pureit" business, while Adj PAT remained flat at Rs 2540 Cr.

Strategic Moves: Acquisition and Demerger

The company will acquire a 90.5% stake in Apprising Science Private Ltd, which owns the beauty brand - Minimalist at a pre-money valuation of Rs 2,955 Cr, with the remaining 9.5% to be purchased over 2 years. Also, HUL's board has approved the acquisition of Vishwatej Oil Industries' palm undertaking as part of its backward integration strategy. Additionally, the board approved the demerger of the ice cream business into Kwality Wall's (India) Ltd, offering shareholders a 1:1 share entitlement.

Key Concall Highlights

Strategic Synergies-

1. Acquisition of fast-growing beauty brand named "Minimalist":-

Hindustan Unilever Limited (HUL) has signed a definitive agreement to acquire a 90.5% stake in Minimalist, a fast-growing, digital-first beauty brand founded in 2020 by Mohit Yadav and Rahul Yadav. Minimalist, known for its actives-led skincare and haircare solutions, has demonstrated impressive growth, with an annual revenue run rate exceeding Rs 500 Cr in just 4 years. The acquisition aligns with HUL's strategy to expand its Beauty & Wellbeing portfolio into high-growth, premium segments. The deal values Minimalist at a pre-money enterprise value of Rs 2,955 Cr, with HUL set to acquire the remaining 9.5% stake from the founders within 2 years. The Minimalist team will continue managing operations in collaboration with HUL, leveraging HUL's scale and capabilities to drive growth and synergies. The transaction is expected to close by Q1FY26.

Additionally, HUL's management has outlined key advantages of the acquisition:-

- a) The company plans to utilise its global R&D and product technology to improve Minimalist's offerings.
- b) Minimalist's robust online presence will be enhanced by HUL's widespread distribution network for offline growth.
- c) HUL intends to leverage Unilever's global presence to expand Minimalist internationally.
- d) The company will optimise its supply chain capabilities to increase capacity, reduce costs, and enhance margin synergies.
- e) HUL expects strong growth driven by synergies in offline expansion, international markets and supply chain efficiencies.

2. Strengthening supply chain with Palm acquisition:-

Hindustan Unilever Limited (HUL) Board has approved the acquisition of **Vishwatej Oil Industries'** palm undertaking as part of its palm localisation strategy.

- a) This move strengthens HUL's supply chain resilience through backward integration, focusing on palm derivatives.
- b) It aligns with India's National Mission on Edible Oils, ensuring the development of infrastructure for local palm cultivation.
- c) HUL will set up sapling nurseries, fruit bunch collection centres, and Telangana's state-of-the-art palm oil mill.
- d) The company plans to support farmers with technical expertise and sustainable farming practices to drive palm oil cultivation.



3. HUL to De-merger Ice-Cream Business into Kwality Wall's (India) Ltd:-

Hindustan Unilever Limited (HUL) has approved the demerger of its ice cream business into its wholly-owned subsidiary, Kwality Wall's (India) Limited (KWIL). Shareholders of HUL will receive one equity share of KWIL for every HUL share held. Post demerger, KWIL will become a separately listed entity that is wholly owned by HUL shareholders.

This move aims to position KWIL as a leading listed ice cream company in India, with a dedicated management team focused on leveraging its distinct business model. Iconic brands like Kwality Wall's, Cornetto, and Magnum will benefit from HUL's global expertise in portfolio management, branding, and innovation, ensuring continued market leadership.

Further, the management stated that the demerger unlocks shareholder value, offering them direct participation in the high-growth ice cream segment. The demerger also ensures a seamless transition for employees while paving the way for future growth.

Segmental Performance:-

Home Care: Volume-led growth across categories

Home Care is the largest segment, contributing 37% to the total revenue, and margins remain healthy at 18%. The segment posted a 6% USG, driven by high single-digit UVG in both Fabric Wash and Household Care.

- **Fabric Wash** delivered strong, broad-based growth across formats, with the liquids portfolio maintaining its double-digit trajectory. Key initiatives included re-launching the Rin bar with advanced technology and a comprehensive upgrade of Comfort to enhance brand superiority.
- **Household Care** also achieved high single-digit UVG, led by robust performance in the dishwash segment. The launch of Sun Liquid Dishwash, aimed at expanding the liquids market in the mass segment, aligns with the company's strategic focus on democratizing this category. Continued product innovation, premiumisation, and marketing investments further reinforce leadership in this space.

Beauty & Wellbeing- Hair care gains momentum, Skincare impacted by delayed winter

The Beauty & Wellbeing segment, contributing 22% of total revenue with robust margins of 29%. In Q3FY25, the segment posted a modest 1% growth, with UVG slightly declining.

- Hair Care delivered mid-single-digit volume growth, driven by strong performances from Dove, Tresemme, and Clinic Plus, alongside premiumisation within sachets and emerging formats like serums and masks. New launches, including Dove Hair & Scalp Therapy and Tresemme Silk Press, further strengthened the portfolio.
- Skin Care and Colour Cosmetics faced challenges due to the delayed winter, resulting in muted growth. However, the non-winter portfolio achieved mid-single-digit growth, supported by portfolio expansions and innovations such as Lakme Rouge Bloom and Glow & Lovely's Glass Bright Cream. Future-focused initiatives and channels continued to deliver double-digit growth, showcasing resilience in the premium segment.

Personal Care - Impacted by hygiene decline; growth in body wash and Oral Care

The Personal Care segment, representing 15% of total business and maintaining margins of 18%, experienced a 4% decline in Q3FY25, primarily due to reduced demand in the hygiene segment of Skin Cleansing.

- Skin Cleansing saw a sequential improvement in competitive performance led by strategic initiatives with positive traction in the non-hygiene segment. Lifebuoy is undergoing a comprehensive relaunch to revitalise its presence in the hygiene category. Bodywash delivered strong double-digit growth, reinforcing market leadership, supported by innovations like Dove's Serum Shower collection.
- Oral Care recorded mid-single-digit growth, led by Closeup, the master brand. The segment focuses on premiumisation and adapting offerings to meet evolving consumer preferences.



• Foods - Strengthening leadership and driving growth in key areas

The Foods segment comprises 24% of the total revenue and maintains margins of 20%. The segment reported flat USG, with mid-single-digit pricing growth offset by volume declines.

- Beverages: Tea saw low-single-digit growth, led by premium brands such as 3 Roses and Taj Mahal, maintaining its leadership in value and volume. Coffee continued its double-digit growth momentum, driven by robust performance in organised trade.
- Nutrition Drinks strengthened its market leadership in both value and volume despite subdued category consumption. Adjustments to pricing architecture for larger packs boosted consumption.
- **Packaged Foods** grew in mid-single digits, fueled by strong performance in ketchup, mayonnaise, international sauces, and cuisines. The quarter also saw a pan-India rollout of Horlicks Strength Plus following its success in the East
- **Ice Cream** revenue remained flat year-on-year.

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

• Prolonged recovery in rural, raw material inflation, and increase in competitive intensity



Change in Estimates

	Old	Est.	Revise	ed Est.	% Rev	vision
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	67,701	73,226	65,097	69,732	(4)	(5)
EBITDA	16,271	17,832	15,568	16,913	(4)	(5)
PAT	11,645	12,743	11,101	12,055	(5)	(5)
EPS	50	54	47.2	51.3	(5)	(5)

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Results Review

(Rs Cr)	Q3FY24	Q2FY25	Axis Sec Est	Q3FY25	YoY growth %	QoQ growth %	Axis Sec Var (%)
Volume growth (% YoY)	2.0	3.0	1.0	0.5			
Net Sales	14,928	15,319	15,379	15,195	1.8	(0.8)	(1.2)
Gross Profits	7,561	7,726	7,643	7,594	0.4	(1.7)	(0.6)
Gross Margin (%)	50.6	50.4	49.7	50.0	-67 bps	-46 bps	28 bps
Staff costs	649	765	681	684	5.4	(10.6)	0.4
Ad spends	1,593	1,464	1,466	1,466	(8.0)	0.1	0.0
Other operating expenses	2,039	2,039	2,141	2,087	2.4	2.4	(2.5)
EBITDA	3,540	3,647	3,618	3,570	0.8	(2.1)	(1.3)
EBITDA Margin (%)	23.3	23.5	23.1	23.2	-14 bps	-35 bps	4 bps
Depreciation	282	305	308	308	8.2	1.0	(0.0)
EBIT	3,258	3,342	3,310	3,262	2.6	(2.4)	(1.5)
Other Income	285	309	299	312	8.4	1.0	4.3
Interest Expenses	81	99	100	105	22.2	6.1	5.0
PBT	3,432	3,536	3,509	3,978	15.9	12.5	13.4
Tax rate (%)	26.6	26.1	26.0	24.6	-204 bps	-157 bps	-144 bps
PAT	2,541	2,611	2,597	3,001	18.1	14.9	15.6
EPS (Rs.)	10.8	11.1	11.1	12.8	18.1	14.9	15.6

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Financials (Standalone)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E Mar, Rs Cr	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net sales	59,579	60,771	65,097	69,732
Growth, %	2.5	2.0	7.1	7.1
Other operating income	890	712	748	785
Total income	60,469	61,483	65,845	70,517
Raw material expenses	(29,327)	(30,060)	(31,864)	(33,776)
Employee expenses	(2,782)	(2,810)	(3,007)	(3,217)
Other Operating expenses	(14,170)	(14,411)	(15,407)	(16,612)
EBITDA (Core)	14,190	14,202	15,568	16,913
Growth, %	4.1	0.1	9.6	8.6
Margin, %	23.8	23.4	23.9	24.3
Depreciation	(1,097)	(1,225)	(1,332)	(1,439)
EBIT	13,093	12,977	14,236	15,475
Growth, %	4	(1)	10	9
Margin, %	22	21	22	22
Interest paid	(302)	(393)	(412)	(433)
Other Income	973	1,119	1,186	1,257
Non-recurring Items	(89)	-	-	-
Pre-tax profit	13,675	13,704	15,010	16,299
Tax provided	(3,561)	(3,568)	(3,909)	(4,244)
Profit after tax	10,114	10,135	11,101	12,055
Growth, %	1.8	(0.7)	9.5	8.6
Net Profit (adjusted)	10,114	10,135	11,101	12,055
Unadj. shares (Cr)	235	235	235	235
Wtdavg shares (Cr)	235	235	235	235

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

As of 31st Mar, Rs Cr	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash & bank	7,216	7,117	7,964	9,356
Marketable securities at cost	4,510	4,510	4,510	4,510
Debtors	2,690	2,744	2,939	3,148
Inventory	3,812	3,996	4,280	4,585
Other current assets	2,031	2,031	2,031	2,031
Total current assets	20,259	20,398	21,725	23,631
Investments	2	2	2	2
Gross fixed assets	57,248	58,348	59,448	60,548
Less: Depreciation	(4,869)	(6,094)	(7,425)	(8,864)
Add: Capital WIP	915	915	915	915
Net fixed assets	53,294	53,169	52,938	52,599
Non-current assets	1,422	1,422	1,422	1,422
Total assets	77,076	77,090	78,186	79,753
Current liabilities	12,063	12,273	13,033	13,848
Provisions	1,551	1,582	1,695	1,815
Total current liabilities	13,614	13,855	14,728	15,664
Non-current liabilities	12,489	12,489	12,489	12,489
Total liabilities	26,103	26,344	27,217	28,153
Paid-up capital	235	235	235	235
Reserves & surplus	50,738	50,512	50,734	51,365
Shareholders' equity	50,973	50,747	50,969	51,600
Total equity & liabilities	77,076	77,090	78,186	79,753

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E Mar, Rs Cr	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Pre-tax profit	13,675	13,704	15,010	16,299
Depreciation	1,097	1,225	1,332	1,439
Chg in working capital	4,481	3	394	422
Total tax paid	(3,432)	(3,568)	(3,909)	(4,244)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operating activities	15,821	11,363	12,827	13,915
Capital expenditure	(1,966)	(1,100)	(1,100)	(1,100)
Chg in marketable securities	(1,699)	-	-	-
Other investing activities	0	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing activities	(3,665)	(1,100)	(1,100)	(1,100)
Free cash flow	12,156	10,263	11,727	12,815
Equity raised/(repaid)	9	-	-	-
Dividend (incl. tax)	(9,868)	(10,361)	(10,879)	(11,423)
Other financing activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from financing activities	(9,859)	(10,361)	(10,879)	(11,423)
Net change in cash	2,297	(99)	847	1,392
Opening cash balance	4,422	7,216	7,117	7,964
Closing cash balance	7,216	7,117	7,964	9,356

Source: Company, Axis Securities

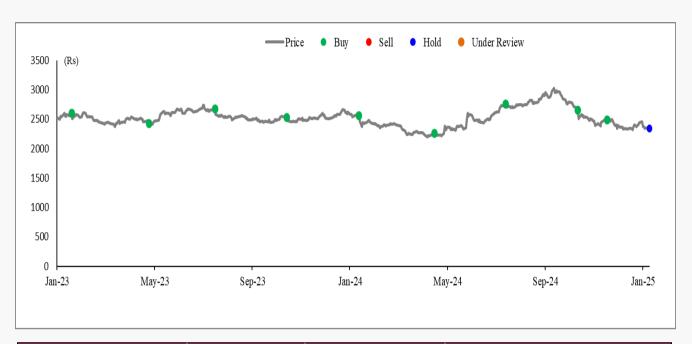
Ratio Analysis (%)

Y/E Mar, Rs Cr	FY24	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share data				
EPS (INR)	43.0	43.1	47.2	51.3
Growth, %	1.8	(0.7)	9.5	8.6
Book NAV/share (INR)	216.9	215.9	216.9	219.6
FDEPS (INR)	43.4	43.1	47.2	51.3
CEPS (INR)	48.5	48.3	52.9	57.4
CFPS (INR)	63.8	43.6	49.5	53.9
DPS (INR)	42.0	44.1	46.3	48.6
Return ratios				
Return on assets (%)	14.0	13.7	14.8	15.8
Return on equity (%)	20.0	20.0	21.8	23.4
Return on capital employed (%)	16.6	16.2	17.7	19.1
Turnover ratios				
Asset turnover (x)	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Sales/Total assets (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Sales/Net FA (x)	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Working capital/Sales (x)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Receivable days	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5
Inventory days	23.4	24.0	24.0	24.0
Payable days	80.0	79.9	80.5	80.9
Working capital days	(21.6)	(21.0)	(21.2)	(21.4)
Liquidity ratios				
Current ratio (x)	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Quick ratio (x)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Interest cover (x)	43.4	33.1	34.5	35.8
Valuation				
PER (x)	55.1	55.4	50.6	46.6
PEG (x) - y-o-y growth	30.8	(83.3)	5.3	5.4
Price/Book (x)	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.9
EV/Net sales (x)	9.2	9.1	8.4	7.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	38.8	38.7	35.3	32.4
EV/EBIT (x)	42.0	42.4	38.6	35.4

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Hindustan Unilever Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
20-Jan-23	BUY	3,000	Result Update
28-Apr-23	BUY	2,800	Result Update
21-Jul-23	BUY	2,960	Result Update
20-Oct-23	BUY	2,900	Result Update
20-Jan-24	BUY	2,850	Result Update
25-Apr-24	BUY	2,500	Result Update
24-Jul-24	BUY	3,030	Result Update
24-Oct-24	BUY	2,920	Result Update
02-Dec-24	BUY	2,920	Company Update
23-Jan-25	HOLD	2,520	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities Research



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Compliance Officer Details: Name - Mr. Maneesh Mathew, Tel No. - 022-68555574, Email id - compliance.officer@axisdirect.in.;

Registered Office Address - Axis Securities Limited, Unit No.002, Building- A, Agastya Corporate Park, Piramal Realty, Kamani Junction, Kurla (W), Mumbai - 400070.

Administrative office address: Axis Securities Limited, Aurum Q Parć, Q2 Building, Unit No. 1001, 10th Floor, Level – 6, Plot No. 4/1 TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli, Navi Mumbai, Pin Code – 400710.

In case of any grievances please call us at 022-40508080 or write to us helpdesk@axisdirect.in.

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HOLD	Between 10% and -10%
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