# **Results Below Expectations; Strong Outlook Continues**

Est. Vs. Actual for Q4FY24: Revenue – MISS; EBITDA Margin – MISS; PAT – MISS: Deal Wins – BEAT

# **Change in Estimates post Q4FY24**

FY25E/FY26E: Revenue -1%/1%; EBITDA Margins -1/1%; PAT -1%/1%

#### **Recommendation Rationale**

- Improved outlook on the vertical front and engagement with clients give us confidence in the company's outlook.
- TCV stood strong in Q4FY24 with robust quarter-high deal wins in the BFSI and Travel verticals at \$400 Mn each.
- The board of directors of Coforge have approved the acquisition of Cigniti Technologies Limited.
- The management is confident of gaining medium-term demand momentum on the backdrop of the deals it has won in the previous quarters. It also expects improvement on the margin front moving forward.

# **Sector Outlook: Neutral**

Company Outlook & Guidance: The management has refrained from giving specific guidance; however, it is confident about achieving strong revenue growth momentum with margin expansion moving ahead.

Current Valuation: 24x FY26E P/E; Earlier Valuation: 30x FY26E

Current TP: 5,585/share (Earlier TP: Rs 6,905/share)

**Recommendation:** Given the company's strong growth potential backed by robust deal wins and superior execution capabilities, we recommend a **BUY** rating on the stock.

#### **Financial Performance**

In Q4FY24, Coforge Ltd. (Coforge) reported revenue of Rs 2,359 Cr, up 1.5% QoQ and 1.8% QoQ (in CC terms) which stood below expectations. The company's operating profit stood at Rs 425 Cr, up 5.9% QoQ due to moderated operating expenses. Its operating margins improved by 75bps to 18%, which was largely led by moderated operating expenses and higher utilization during the quarter. It posted a net profit of Rs 224 Cr in Q4FY24, registering a de-growth of 6% on a QoQ basis on account of transaction costs during the quarter.

# Outlook

From a long-term perspective, we believe Coforge is well-placed for growth given its multiple long-term contracts with the world's leading brands. Better revenue visibility gives us confidence in the company's business growth moving forward.

# Valuation & Recommendation

We recommend a **BUY** rating on the stock and assign a 24x P/E multiple to its FY26E earnings of Rs 229/share to arrive at a TP of Rs 5,585/share, implying an upside of 12% from the CMP.

# **Key Financials (Consolidated)**

(Rs Cr)	Q4FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Axis Est.	Variance
Net Sales	2,359	2%	9%	2418	-2%
EBIT	286	-3%	10%	378	-24%
EBIT Margin	12%	100	22	16%	(352)
Net Profit	224	-6%	-2%	229	-2%
EPS (Rs)	36.2	-6%	93%	38	-5%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# (CMP as of 02 May 2024)

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CMP (Rs)	4,986
Upside /Downside (%)	12%
High/Low (Rs)	6,840/4,055
Market cap (Cr)	30,825
Avg. daily vol. (6m)Shrs.	39,43,740
No. of shares (Cr)	6.10

# Shareholding (%)

	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Promoter	0.0	0.0	0.0
FIIs	34.4	35.0	35.0
MFs / UTI	42.3	42.8	41.7
Banks / Fls	0.1	0.0	0.0
Others	23.2	23.3	23.3

#### Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar (Rs Cr)	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	9,179	11,462	13,408
EBITDA	1,428	1,547	1,810
Net Profit	824	1,116	1,386
EPS (Rs)	136	184	229
PER (x)	33.0	128.8	122.9
P/BV (x)	7.0	6.8	6.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	20.0	18.2	15.2
ROE (%)	23%	25%	25%

#### Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY25E	FY26E
Sales	(1)%	1%
EBITDA	(1)%	1%
PAT	(1)%	1%

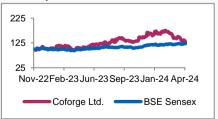
# ESG disclosure Score\*\*

Environmental Disclosure	44
Social Disclosure Score	60
Governance Disclosure	59
Total ESG Disclosure Score	51

Source: Bloomberg, Scale: 0.1-100

\*\*Note: This score measures the amount of ESG data a company reports publicly and does not measure the company's performance on any data point. All scores are based on 2020 disclosures

#### Relative performance



Source: AceEquity, Axis Securities

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# **Recommendation Rationale & Key Highlights**

- Continuing strength in demand environment in the medium term: The US is experiencing higher cost optimization deals with faster decision-making, while the European market remains impacted. As the macro environment stabilizes, the company expects decision-making to pick up. Coforge has also won deals across verticals, indicating strong demand across geographies even during challenging times. It has strong execution capabilities and improved client engagement, indicating a strengthened growth prospectus going ahead.
- Broad-based vertical growth: On the vertical front, the Banking/Insurance/Transport verticals delivered growth of 6%/0%/0% QoQ, respectively. The other vertical de-grew by ~2% QoQ. The majority of the verticals are likely to report encouraging growth backed by a strong deal pipeline in the near term.
- Better geographical performance: On the geographical front, North America (49% of revenue) improved by 2% QoQ and EMEA (40% of revenue) grew by 1% QoQ. However, RoW (11% of revenue) business de-grew by 8% QoQ (in the CC terms).
- Coforge Announces Acquisition: The Board of Directors of Coforge have approved the acquisition of Cigniti
  Technologies Limited. Coforge believes that the acquisition of Cigniti will not only help it grow to \$2 Bn by FY27,
  but equally importantly, it'll ensure that Coforge's operating margins improve by 150-200 bps by FY27 itself.
- Cigniti will help Coforge: The acquisition will create three new scaled-up verticals Retail, Technology, and Healthcare. This will help Coforge realize its objective of scaling up its presence across South-West, Mid-West, and Western US markets. Additionally, it will enable Coforge to address the significant opportunities that the proliferation of AI is creating for specialized Assurance Services.

# Key Risks to our Estimates and TP

- The demand environment is uncertain, driven by the potential threat of recession from the world's largest economies.
- The rising subcontracting cost and cross-currency headwinds may impact the company's operating margins negatively.



# **Human Resources**

	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	Q3 FY24	Q4 FY24
Billable person								
Onsite	6046	5780	5432	5653	6046	6025	6210	6313
Offshore	15448	15912	15721	16182	15448	17106	16897	16930
Total	21494	21692	21153	21153	22762	23131	23107	23243
Sales and Marketing	285	291	317	350	363	360	368	388
Others	963	1008	1035	1059	1099	1147	1132	1095
Total	22742	22991	22505	23224	24224	24638	24607	24726
Utilization (%)	76%	77%	80%	82%	81%	80%	79%	82%
Attrition (%)	18%	16%	16%	14%	13%	13%	12%	12%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# Total TCV (In \$Bn)

	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	Q3 FY24	Q4 FY24
ROW	41	29	24	58	30	57	72	46
USA	151	134	113	113	155	118	110	627
EMEA	123	141	208	130	346	138	172	102
Total	315	315	345	345	531	313	354	775
Executable Order book in the next 12 months	745	802	841	869	897	935	974	1,019
Repeat business	96%	96%	93%	92%	96%	95%	94%	0%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# **Revenues by Vertical**

	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	Q3 FY24	Q4 FY24
Banking and Financial Services	29.50%	31.70%	31.10%	31.00%	31.10%	31.60%	32.20%	33.70%
Insurance	23.10%	23.20%	22.10%	22.20%	22.60%	22.60%	22.00%	21.60%
Transport	19.40%	19.30%	19.30%	18.80%	18.50%	18.50%	17.80%	17.60%
Others	28.00%	25.80%	27.40%	28.00%	27.80%	27.30%	28.10%	27.10%

Source: Company, Axis Research

# **Revenues by Geography**

	Q1 FY23	Q2 FY23	Q3 FY23	Q4 FY23	Q1 FY24	Q2 FY24	Q3 FY24	Q4 FY24
America	51.30%	51.30%	49.20%	48.30%	49.70%	49.40%	46.60%	47.70%
EMEA	36.90%	38.50%	40.30%	39.60%	38.60%	38.80%	40.00%	40.10%
ROW	11.90%	10.20%	10.50%	12.10%	11.90%	11.80%	13.40%	12.20%

Source: Company, Axis Research



Results Review (Rs Cr)

In Cr	Q4FY24	Q3FY24	Q4FY23	% change (YoY)	% change (QoQ)
Total Revenue	2,359	2,323	2,170	9%	2%
Total Cost of Sales	1,554	1,554	1,430		
Gross Profit	804	769	740	9%	5%
Margin(%)	34%	33%	34%	0	100
SG&A	356	351	315		
EBITDA	448	418	408	10%	7%
Margin(%)	19%	18%	19%	22	100
Total Other Income/(Expense)	-45.2	-25.7	48.7		
Income Before Income Taxes	286	294	155	85%	-3%
Total Taxes	56	52	38		
ETR (%)	20%	18%	25%	-477	222
Net Profit After Taxes	224	238	228	-2%	-6%
Non-Controlling Interest	5.5	4.8	1.1		
Net Income After Extraordinary Items	224	238	228	-2%	-6%
Margin(%)	9%	10%	11%	-102	-76
EPS	36.2	38.6	18.8	93%	-6%

Source: Company, Axis Securities



# Financials (consolidated)

Profit & Loss (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Net sales	6,432	8,014	9,179	11,462	13,408
Purchase of stock in trade	172	66	9	573	670
Employee benefit Expenses	3,835	4,827	5,507	6,820	7,978
Other Expenses	1,323	1,851	2,235	2,522	2,950
EBITDA	1,102	1,270	1,428	1,547	1,810
Other income	52	62	50	45	52
PBIDT	1,154	1,332	1,478	1,592	1,862
Depreciation	227	249	319	194	194
Interest & Fin Chg.	65	81	126	76	76
E/o income / (Expense)	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	862	1,003	1,033	1,322	1,592
Tax provision	147	206	209	206	206
Profit after Tax	715	797	824	1,116	1,386
PAT after Comprehensive Income	715	797	824	1,116	1,386

Source: Company, Axis Securities

Balance Sheet (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Total assets	3,081	3,560	4,049	4,846	5,999
Net Block	535	582	558	659	760
CWIP	5	5	5	5	5
Investments	156	168	180	192	204
Wkg. cap. (excl cash)	690	880	1,104	1,443	1,769
Cash / Bank balance	1,695	1,926	2,203	2,548	3,262
Misc. Assets	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Capital employed	3,081	3,560	4,049	4,846	5,999
Equity capital	63	63	63	63	63
Reserves	3,125	3,651	4,308	4,477	4,654
Minority Interests	0	0	0	0	0
Borrowings	67	67	67	67	67
Def Tax Liabilities	40	40	40	40	40

Source: Company, Axis Securities



Cash Flow (Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Sources	810	917	974	1,360	1,647
Cash profit	1,007	1,126	1,268	1,386	1,656
(-) Dividends	209	218	272	70	73
Retained earnings	798	908	997	1,316	1,583
Issue of equity	0	0	0	0	0
Change in Oth. Reserves	77	89	103	120	140
Borrowings	0	0	0	0	0
Others	-65	-81	-126	-76	-76
Applications	810	917	974	1,360	1,647
Capital expenditure	588	510	486	687	617
Investments	0	-13	-12	-11	-10
Net current assets	288	190	224	339	326
Change in cash	-66	231	276	345	714
Closing cash	1,695	1,926	2,203	2,548	3,262

Source: Company, Axis Securities

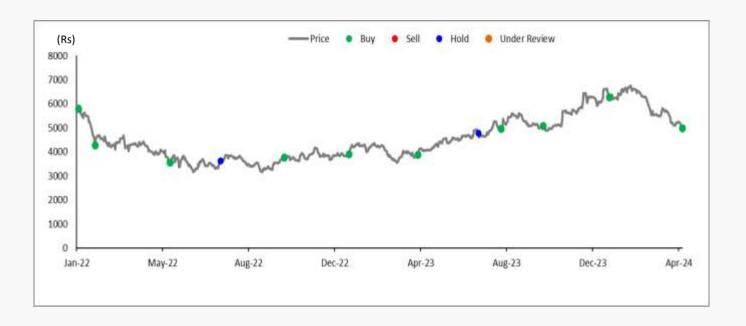
Ratio Analysis (%)

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	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Sales growth	38	25	15	25	17
OPM	17	16	16	14	14
Oper. profit growth	41	15	12	8	17
COGS / Net sales	3	1	0	5	5
Overheads/Net sales	21	23	24	22	22
Depreciation / G. block	334	534	-1,350	192	192
Effective interest rate (%)	166	223	377	247	267
Net sales / Gr block (x)	4	4	4	5	5
RoCE	30%	30%	28%	31%	35%
Debt / equity (x)	0	0	0	0	0
Effective tax rate	17	21	20	16	13
RoE	24%	21%	22%	5%	5%
Payout ratio (Div/NP)	25	25	25	25	25
EPS (Rs.)	118	132	136	184	229
EPS Growth	53	11	3	35	24
CEPS (Rs.)	155	164	206	71	73
DPS (Rs.)	29	31	38	10	10

Source: Company, Axis Securities



# **Coforge Ltd Price Chart and Recommendation History**



Date	Reco	TP	Research	
04-Jan-22	BUY	6,830	AAA	
28-Jan-22	BUY	5,060	Result Update	
13-May-22	BUY	4,200	Result Update	
25-Jul-22	HOLD	4,000	Result Update	
21-Oct-22	BUY	4,275	Result Update	
23-Jan-23	BUY	4,715	Result Update	
27-Apr-23	BUY	4,550	Result Update	
21-Jul-23	HOLD	4,910	Result Update	
20-Oct-23	BUY	5,615	Result Update	
23-Jan-24	BUY	6,905	Result Update	
03-May-24	BUY	5,585	Result Update	
Daniel Aria Oraniii a				

Source: Axis Securities



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