



Adverse Weather Delays Recovery; Maintain HOLD

Est. Vs. Actual for Q2FY26: Revenue – MISS; EBITDA – MISS; PAT – MISS

Changes in Estimates Post Q2FY26

FY26E/FY27E: Revenue: -18%/-19%; EBITDA: -31%/-31%; PAT: -37%/-36%

Recommendation Rationale

- Adverse Weather and Macro Headwinds Impacting Recovery:** The company continued to face challenges driven by persistent macroeconomic pressures, supply chain disruptions and geopolitical uncertainties. While the demand and pricing remained robust for Bromine, technical difficulties led to lower volumes. Similarly, industrial salt volumes were impacted by the extended monsoon, which impacted recovery and transportation.
- Contributions from Other Businesses Awaited:** Archean has completed pilot trials in the Sulphate of Potash (SoP). However, it contributed a meagre Rs 14 Lc to the revenue during Q2. On the bromine derivatives front, the utilisation remained low at around 30-35% levels as the company awaits more customer approvals. Similarly, in the case of Oren Hydrocarbons (renamed as Idealis Chemicals), the regulatory approvals are taking longer than expected, leading to deferral of revenue contributions. It now expects meaningful revenue ramp-up from these businesses in FY27.
- Strategic Initiatives to Drive Long-term Growth:** The company is expected to see robust revenue growth starting from FY27 as capacity utilisation and pricing improve. Additionally, it has made strategic investments in the semiconductor and battery-storage space, which are expected to support long-term growth with superior margins.

Sector Outlook: Neutral

Company Outlook & Guidance: The company is expected to continue witnessing industry-level headwinds in the near term. While the volumes during the quarter were impacted by adverse weather, the management expressed confidence in achieving bromine and salt volumes closer to the earlier guided range for the full year. It also expects hurdles related to Idealis Chemicals and SoP business to get sorted over the next two quarters, with meaningful contributions in FY27. The semiconductor plant in Orissa is expected to take around 30 months for completion.

Current Valuation: 13x Sep'27E (Earlier Valuation: 10x FY27E)

Current TP: Rs 600/share (Earlier TP: Rs 615/share)

Recommendation: We maintain our HOLD rating on the stock.

Financial Performance: Consolidated revenue stood at Rs 233 Cr, a decline of 3% YoY and 20% QoQ, missing our estimate by 34%. EBITDA stood at Rs 63 Cr, down 16% YoY and 20% QoQ, falling short of our estimates by 38%. The EBITDA margin decreased to 26.9%, a drop of 423 bps YoY. The company's PAT was Rs 29 Cr, an increase of 85% YoY but down 28% QoQ. The strong YoY growth reflects a low base, as last year's PAT was impacted by one-time expenses.

Key Financials (Consolidated)

(Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	YoY %	QoQ%	Axis Est.	Var %
Net Sales	233	-3%	-20%	351	-34%
EBITDA	63	-16%	-20%	100	-38%
EBITDA Margin	26.85%	-423bps	13bps	28.60%	-175bps
Net Profit	29	85%	-28%	58	-50%
EPS (Rs)	2.4	85%	-28%	4.7	-50%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

(CMP as of 18th November, 2025)

CMP (Rs)	592
Upside /Downside (%)	1%
High/Low (Rs)	730/408
Market cap (Cr)	7,307
Avg. daily vol. (1M) Shrs.	1,28,642
No. of shares (Cr)	12.3

Shareholding (%)

	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25
Promoter	53.4	53.4	53.4
FIIs	10.9	11.1	11.2
DIIs	23.2	24.7	25.5
Retail	12.4	10.8	9.9

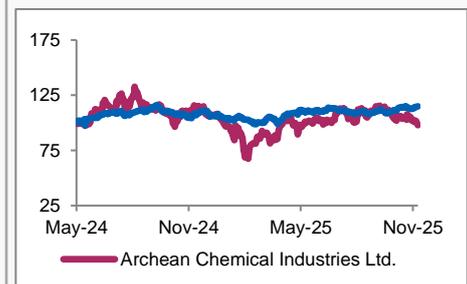
Financial & Valuations

Y/E Mar	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	1,041	1,391	2,162
EBITDA	314	402	719
Net Profit	162	247	482
EPS (Rs)	13.2	20.1	39.2
PER (x)	44.9	29.5	15.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	23.5	18.3	10.2
RoA (%)	7%	10%	17%
ROE (%)	9%	12%	21%

Change in Estimates (%)

Y/E Mar	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	-18%	-19%
EBITDA	-31%	-31%
PAT	-37%	-36%

Relative Performance



Source: Ace Equity, Axis Securities Research

Results Gallery

[Q1FY26](#)

[Q4FY25](#)

[Q3FY25](#)

[Q2FY25](#)

Sani Vishe

Analyst
 sani.vishe@axissecurities.in

Shivani More

Associate
 shivani.more@axissecurities.in

Outlook

The company continues to witness robust demand for its core products, with pricing trends expected to be supportive going forward. While we anticipate a stronger H2FY26 performance, we remain confident in a more pronounced rebound in FY27. We also expect the company to see improved profitability supported by operating leverage and improved pricing. Archeon is also likely to benefit from sectoral tailwinds and government support, given its timely investments in the semiconductor and energy storage business.

Valuation & Recommendation

While we expect the company's recovery to be delayed due to continued near-term headwinds, we expect it to gain momentum in FY27, followed by a strong FY28. Accordingly, we have lowered our FY26E/FY27E estimates and rolled-forward estimates to FY28. We now value the stock at 13x Sep'27E and maintain our **HOLD** rating on the stock **with a revised target price of Rs 600/share, implying 1% upside from the CMP.**

Key Concall Highlights

- **Financial Performance:** In H1FY26, the company posted revenue of Rs 525 Cr, with exports contributing 79% of operating income. Bromine and Industrial Salts delivered steady performance, although seasonality continued to influence demand patterns. During Q1, the bromine segment contributed Rs 72 Cr or 33% of overall revenue as volumes were impacted by technical difficulties in the plant operations. Industrial salt contributed Rs 148 Cr of revenue, while the SOP segment, still in the trial phase, contributed Rs 14 Lc.
- **Acume Chemicals:** Bromine derivatives are now supporting overall revenue growth, with both PTA Synthesis and CBF facilities fully operational.
- **Bromine:** Bromine demand was robust and pricing was healthy; however, the production volumes were below target due to lower efficiencies in the plant. The management stated that the company has started taking corrective measures and is implementing the action plan to improve performance. The demand and pricing trends are expected to be stronger going ahead.
- **Industrial Salt:** Industrial salt sales volume for the quarter was 0.9 Mn metric tons, below the quarterly guidance of 1 Mn. The management mentioned that this shortfall is temporary and was mainly due to the prolonged monsoon season, which impacted the overall production and transportation. The management also mentioned confidence in reaching volumes close to the earlier guidance of 4.5 Mn tons in FY26, supported by demand visibility and long-term contracts in place with customers.
- **SOP:** Pilot trials have been completed, and the company is working with partners to scale up the production levels. Meaningful revenue contributions are expected in FY27, and the company continues to see the segment as a key growth driver over the medium term.
- **Oren Hydrocarbons:** The company has renamed the acquired entity as Idealis Chemicals. Of the 5 acquired units, it has completed trials in 3 units, and refurbishment is underway in the other 2 units. However, the management mentioned that the regulatory approvals are taking longer than expected and remains uncertain about the expected contributions in FY26.
- **Strategic Investments:** The company has made investments in Clas-Sic Wafer Fab Limited, which provides exclusive access to advanced SiC technology in India, strengthening its competitive position as part of the group's semiconductor roadmap through SiCSem Private Limited. SiCSem received approval from the India Semiconductor Mission (ISM) to establish a Silicon Carbide-based compound semiconductor fabrication facility at Info Valley, Bhubaneswar. The plant will house end-to-end power device manufacturing, including wafer fabrication. Archeon is also investing in Offgrid Energy Labs with the broader strategy of leveraging bromine derivatives to build a presence in the energy-storage ecosystem, particularly for renewable, industrial and grid-stability applications.
- **Other Updates:** The Income Tax Department conducted a search and seizure operation from 4th to 9th September 2025, at various locations of the company and its subsidiaries. The management mentioned that it has extended full cooperation to the authorities and will continue to do so.

Sales Volumes

Sales Volumes (in MT)	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Bromine	4,700	4,800	4,600	3,600	4,054	3,160
Industrial salt	6,60,000	7,92,000	7,58,000	13,00,000	11,00,000	8,89,193
Sulphate of Potash (SOP)	66	27	82	26	52	26

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Key Risks to Our Estimates and TP

- The emergence of non-halogenated flame retardants may pose a threat to the growth of the Bromine market in the future.
- Any delay in capacity in the expansion of Bromine Derivatives or existing projects may affect ROCE negatively.
- The global slowdown and logistical challenges may affect volumes and value growth.

Change in Estimates

	New		Old		% Change	
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	1,391	2,162	1,705	2,669	-18%	-19%
EBITDA	402	719	584	1,036	-31%	-31%
PAT	247	482	392	755	-37%	-36%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Q2FY26 Result Review

Particulars	Q2FY25	Q1FY26	Axis Sec Estm (Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	% Change (YoY)	% Change (QoQ)	Variance (%)
Revenue	240	292	351	233	-3%	-20%	-34%
Net Raw Material consumed	14	26	23	0	-99%	-99%	
Gross Profit	227	267	328	233	3%	-13%	
Gross Margin %	94.3%	91.2%	93.5%	99.9%	564bps	877bps	644bps
Employee	13	19	21	17	31%	-10%	
Other Expenses	139	170	207	154	10%	-10%	
Total Expenditure	166	214	251	171	3%	-20%	
EBITDA	75	78	100	63	-16%	-20%	-38%
EBITDA Margin	31.1%	26.7%	28.6%	26.8%	-423bps	13bps	-175bps
Less: Depreciation	19	23	23	24	21%	3%	
EBIT	55	55	78	39	-29%	-29%	
Less: Net Interest	3	5	5	6	72%	3%	
Add: Other income	11	8	10	6	-42%	-22%	
Profit Before Extraordinary Items and Tax	63	58	83	40	-37%	-31%	
Less: Extraordinary Expense (net)	40	-	-	-			
Profit Before Tax	23	58	83	40	75%	-31%	
Less: Total Tax	7	18	25	11	54%	-39%	
Profit After Tax	16	40	58	29	85%	-28%	-50%
Reported EPS (Rs)	1.28	3.26	4.72	2.36	85%	-28%	-50%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Financials (Consolidated)

Profit & Loss

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Revenue	1,330	1,041	1,391	2,162	2,682
COGS	88	-8	47	43	53
Staff costs	72	61	80	109	134
Operating Exp.	707	674	862	1,291	1,550
Total Expenditure	867	727	989	1,443	1,737
EBITDA	462.7	314.2	401.9	719.0	945.2
EBITDA Margin %	34.8%	30.2%	28.9%	33.3%	35.2%
Depreciation	70	79	90	101	119
EBIT	436	272	346	672	893
Interest	8	8	21	26	26
Other Income	43	37	35	54	67
PBT	427	224	325	646	868
Tax	108	62	78	164	214
Tax Rate %	25.3%	27.5%	24.0%	25.4%	24.7%
PAT	319	162	247	482	653
EPS	25.9	13.2	20.1	39.2	53.1

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Balance Sheet

(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Share Capital	25	25	25	25	25
Reserves & Surplus	1,677	1,839	2,068	2,513	3,117
Net Worth	1,702	1,864	2,092	2,538	3,141
Financial Non-Current Liability	91	194	194	194	194
Other Non-current Liability	-	0	0	0	0
Deferred Tax Liability	124	123	123	123	123
Total Non-Current Liability	219	332	332	332	332
Current Financial Liability	131	188	221	277	323
Other Current Liability	3	3	3	3	3
Provisions	-	5	5	5	5
Total Current Liability	135	197	226	282	327
Total Equity & Liability	2,056	2,393	2,650	3,152	3,801
Application Of Funds					
PPE	1,118	1,285	1,445	1,694	1,926
Capital Work in Progress	46	65	65	65	65
Right Use of Assets	42	93	93	93	93
Intangible Assets	2	5	5	5	5
Non-Current Financial Assets	16	179	179	179	179
Other Non-Current Assets	100	71	71	71	71
Total Non-Current Assets	1,330	1,702	1,862	2,111	2,342
Inventories	127	168	198	296	367
Current-Financial Assets	552	420	487	642	988
Other Current Assets	32	82	82	82	82
Total Current Assets	726	691	788	1,041	1,459
Total Assets	2,056	2,393	2,650	3,152	3,801

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Cash Flow
(Rs Cr)

Y/E March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT	427	224	325	646	868
Depreciation & Amortization	70	79	90	101	119
Finance Cost	8	8	21	26	26
Chg in Working cap	6	-58	-47	-128	-97
Direct tax paid	-109	-55	-78	-164	-214
Cash flow from operations	379	176	311	481	701
Chg in Gross Block	-131	-264	-250	-350	-350
Chg in Investments	-117	171	-	-	-
Other Investments	14	-149	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing	-307	-246	-250	-350	-350
Fresh Issue Proceeds	0	0	-	-	-
Proceeds / (Repayment) of ST Borrowings (Net)	-55	-0	-	-	-
Finance Cost paid	-3	-2	-21	-26	-26
Dividends paid	-55	-12	-19	-37	-50
Cash flow from financing	-33	65	-40	-62	-75
Chg in cash	40	-5	22	68	275
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	6	46	41	62	130
Cash and Cash equivalents at the end of the year	45	41	62	130	406

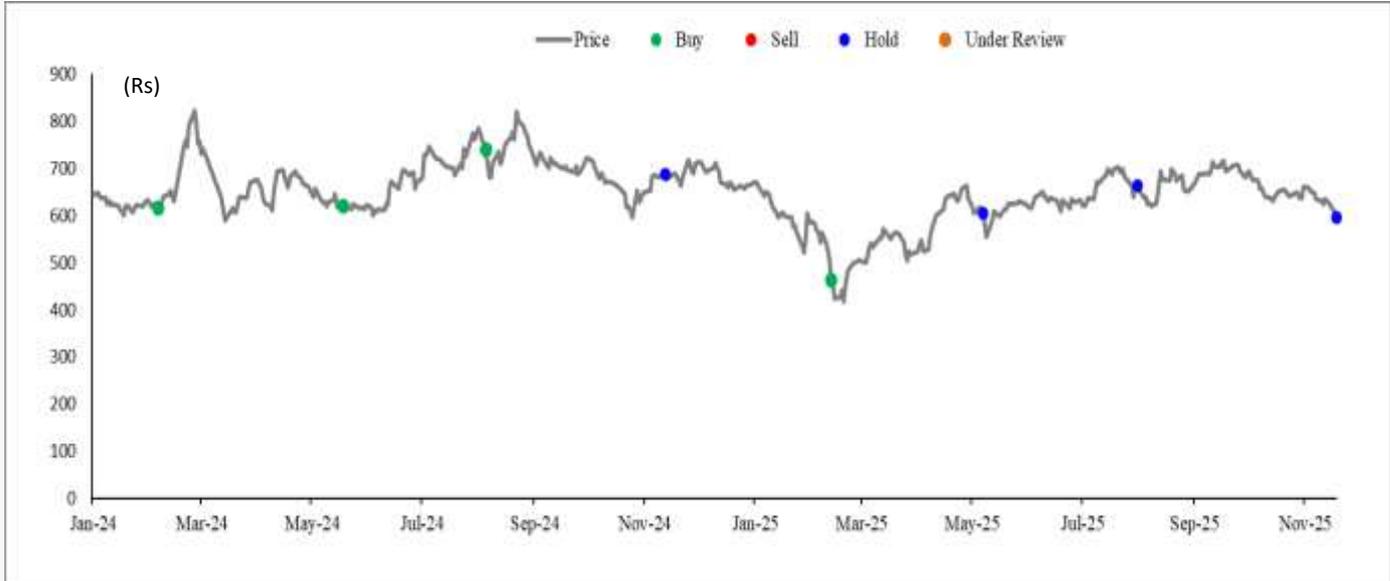
Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Ratio Analysis
(%)

Y/E March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Efficiency Ratios					
Asset Turnover (x)	0.70	0.47	0.55	0.75	0.77
Inventory Turnover(x)	0.59	-0.05	0.26	0.18	0.16
Sales/Total Assets	0.65	0.43	0.52	0.69	0.71
Receivable days	38	56	49	43	45
Inventory Days	40	52	48	42	45
Payable days	27	36	31	27	29
Financial Stability Ratios					
Total Debt/Equity(x)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total Asset/Equity(x)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Current Ratio(x)	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.5
Quick Ratio(x)	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.3
Operational & Financial Ratios					
Earnings Per Share (Rs)	26	13	20	39	53
Book Value (Rs)	138	151	170	206	255
Tax Rate (%)	25.3%	27.5%	24.0%	25.4%	24.7%
Performance Ratios					
ROA (%)	16.7%	7.3%	9.8%	16.6%	18.8%
ROCE (%)	24.9%	13.2%	15.0%	25.4%	28.2%
ROE (%)	20.4%	9.1%	12.5%	20.8%	23.0%

Source: Company, Axis Securities Research

Archean Chemical Industries Ltd Price Chart and Recommendation History



Date	Reco	TP	Research
07-Feb-24	BUY	885	Result Update
21-May-24	BUY	865	Result Update
06-Aug-24	BUY	829	Result Update
13-Nov-24	HOLD	730	Result Update
13-Feb-25	BUY	520	Result Update
8-May-25	HOLD	560	Result Update
1-Aug-25	HOLD	615	Result Update
19-Nov-25	HOLD	600	Result Update

Source: Axis Securities Research

Axis Direct is the brand under Axis Securities Limited, which is a 100% subsidiary of Axis Bank Limited. Axis Bank Ltd. is a listed public company and one of India's largest private sector banks, and has its various subsidiaries engaged in businesses of Asset management, NBFC, Merchant Banking, Trusteeship, Venture Capital, Stock Broking, the details in respect of which are available on www.axisbank.com.

Axis Securities Limited is registered as a

- Stock Broker, Depository Participant, Portfolio Manager, Investment Adviser and Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India
- Corporate Agent with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India
- Point of Presence with Pension Fund Regulatory and Development Authority
- Distributor for Mutual Funds with AMFI

Registration Details:

SEBI Single Reg. No.- NSE, BSE, MSEI, MCX & NCDEX – INZ000161633 | SEBI Depository Participant Reg. No. IN-DP-403-2019 | Portfolio Manager Reg. No.- INP000000654 | Investment Advisor Reg No. INA000000615 | SEBI-Research Analyst Reg. No. INH000000297 | IRDA Corporate Agent (Composite) Reg. No. CA0073| PFRDA – POP Reg. No. POP387122023 | Mutual Fund Distributor ARN- 64610.

Compliance Officer Details: Name – Mr Rajiv Kejriwal, Tel No. – 022-68555574, Email id – compliance.officer@axisdirect.in;

Registered Office Address – Axis Securities Limited, Unit No.002, Building- A, Agastya Corporate Park, Piramal Realty, Kamani Junction, Kurla (W), Mumbai – 400070.

Administrative office address: Axis Securities Limited, Aurum Q Parc, Q2 Building, Unit No. 1001, 10th Floor, Level – 6, Plot No. 4/1 TTC, Thane – Belapur Road, Ghansoli, Navi Mumbai, Pin Code – 400710.

In case of any grievances, please call us at 022-40508080 or write to us at helpdesk@axisdirect.in.

We hereby declare that our activities have neither been suspended nor have we defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in the last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges, Clearing Corporations and Depositories, etc. have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice/warning/show cause notices/deficiency letters/ or levied penalty or imposed charges for certain deviations observed in inspections or in the normal course of business, as a Stock Broker/Depository Participant/Portfolio Manager. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange/SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point in time.

Investments in the securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

By referring to any particular sector, Axis Securities does not provide any promise or assurance of a favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner.

Registration granted by SEBI, membership of BASL (in case of IAs) and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. None of the research recommendations promise or guarantee any assured, minimum or risk-free return to the investors. Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. This research report and its respective content by Axis Securities made available on this page or otherwise do not constitute an offer to sell or purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services for the residents of Canada and/or the USA or any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal.

Subject company(ies) may have been clients during the twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Derivatives are a sophisticated investment device. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors before actually trading in derivative contracts.

Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by ASL and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments.

The information and opinions in this report have been prepared by Axis Securities and are subject to change without notice. The report and information contained herein are strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of Axis Securities. The report must not be used as a singular basis for any investment decision. The views herein are of a general nature and do not consider the risk appetite, investment objective or the particular circumstances of an individual investor. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors, including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

While we would endeavour to update the information herein on a reasonable basis, Axis Securities is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Also, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that may prevent Axis Securities from doing so. Non-rated securities indicate that the rating on a particular security has been suspended temporarily and such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulations and/or Axis Securities policies, in circumstances where Axis Securities might be acting in an advisory capacity to this company, or in certain other circumstances.

This report is based on information obtained in good faith from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made, nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein are solely for informational purposes and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. Axis Securities will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and/or tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and the needs of the specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. The recipient should independently evaluate the investment risks. The value and return on investment may vary because of changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates or any other reason. Axis Securities accepts no liabilities whatsoever for any loss or damage of any kind arising out of the use of this report. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Investors are advised to see the Risk Disclosure Document to understand the risks associated before investing in the securities markets. Actual results may differ materially from those set forth in projections. Forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Axis Securities or its

associates might have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or might have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report during the period preceding twelve months from the date of this report for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. Axis Securities or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking, or brokerage services from the companies mentioned in the report in the past twelve months. Axis Securities encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimise conflict in the preparation of research reports. Axis Securities or its associates, or its analysts, did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the companies mentioned in the report or a third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. Accordingly, neither Axis Securities nor Research Analysts and/or their relatives have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. Please note that Axis Securities has a proprietary trading desk. This desk maintains an arm's length distance from the Research team, and all its activities are segregated from Research activities. The proprietary desk operates independently, potentially leading to investment decisions that may deviate from research views.

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company(ies). Axis Securities or Research Analysts, or their relatives, do not own 1% or more of the equity securities of the Company mentioned in the report as of the last day of the month preceding the publication of the research report. Since associates of Axis Securities and Axis Securities as an entity are engaged in various financial service businesses, they might have financial interests or actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more or other material conflicts of interest in various companies, including the subject company/companies mentioned in this report. Axis Securities may have issued other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusions from the information presented in this report. Certain transactions-including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Reports based on technical analysis centre on studying charts of a stock's price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst(including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender/borrower to such company (ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. Axis Securities may have proprietary long/short positions in the above-mentioned scrip(s) and therefore may be considered as interested. This should not be construed as an invitation or solicitation to do business with Axis Securities. Axis Securities is also a Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its investment decisions independently of the PCG research, and accordingly, PMS may have positions contrary to the PCG research recommendation.

This research report is issued in India by Axis Securities Limited in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. It is intended solely for persons residing in India. The report is not directed at or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity resident in the United States of America, Canada, or in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability, or use would be contrary to applicable securities laws, including the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and regulations of the Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA).

RATING SCALE: Definitions of ratings

Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 – 18 months
BUY	More than 10%
HOLD	Between 10% and -10%
SELL	Less than -10%
NOT RATED	We have forward-looking estimates for the stock, but we refrain from assigning a valuation and recommendation.
UNDER REVIEW	We will revisit our recommendation, valuation and estimates on the stock following recent events.
NO STANCE	We do not have any forward-looking estimates, valuations or recommendations for the stock.

Note: Returns stated in the rating scale are our internal benchmark.